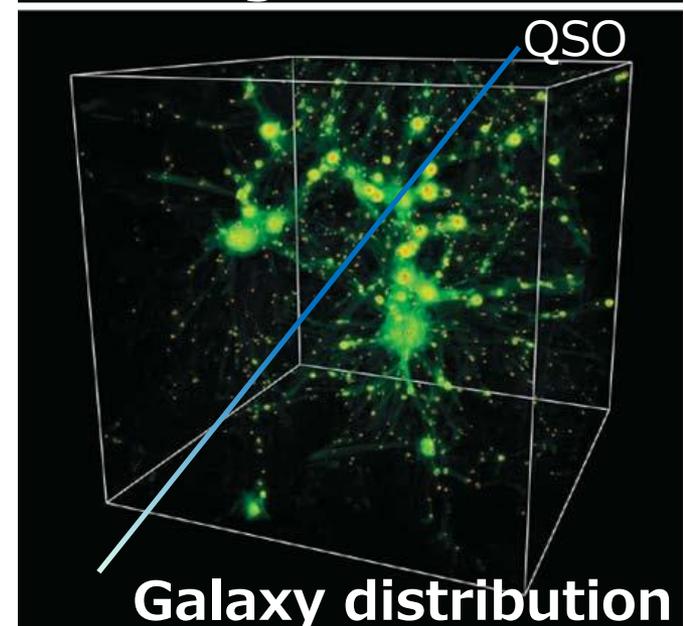
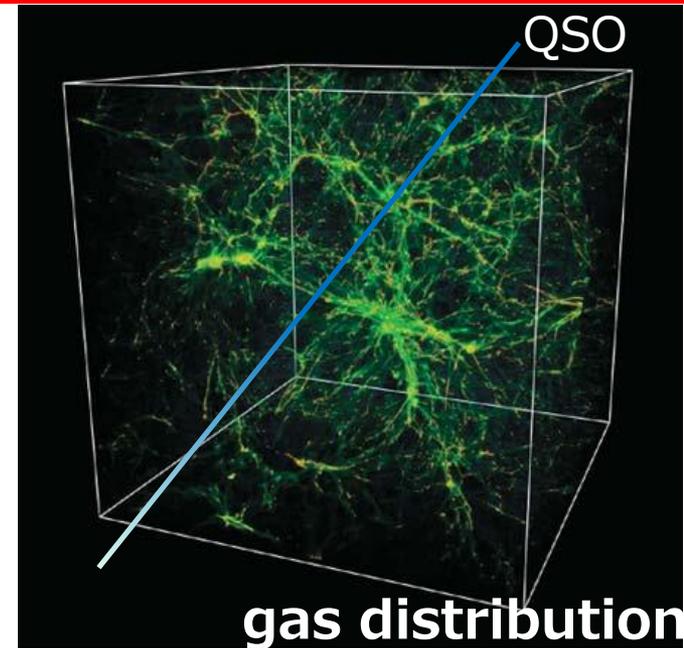
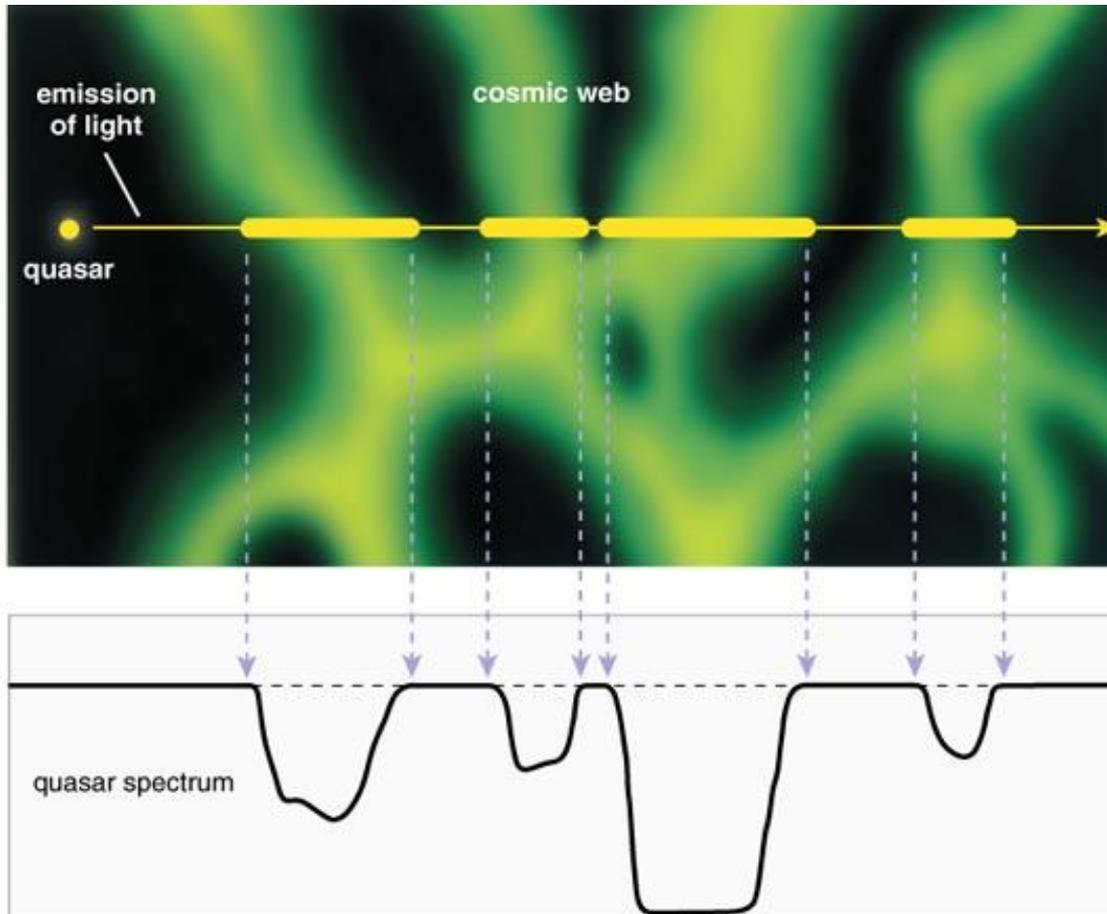


IGM/CGM probed by PFS

Nobunari Kashikawa
(NAOJ)

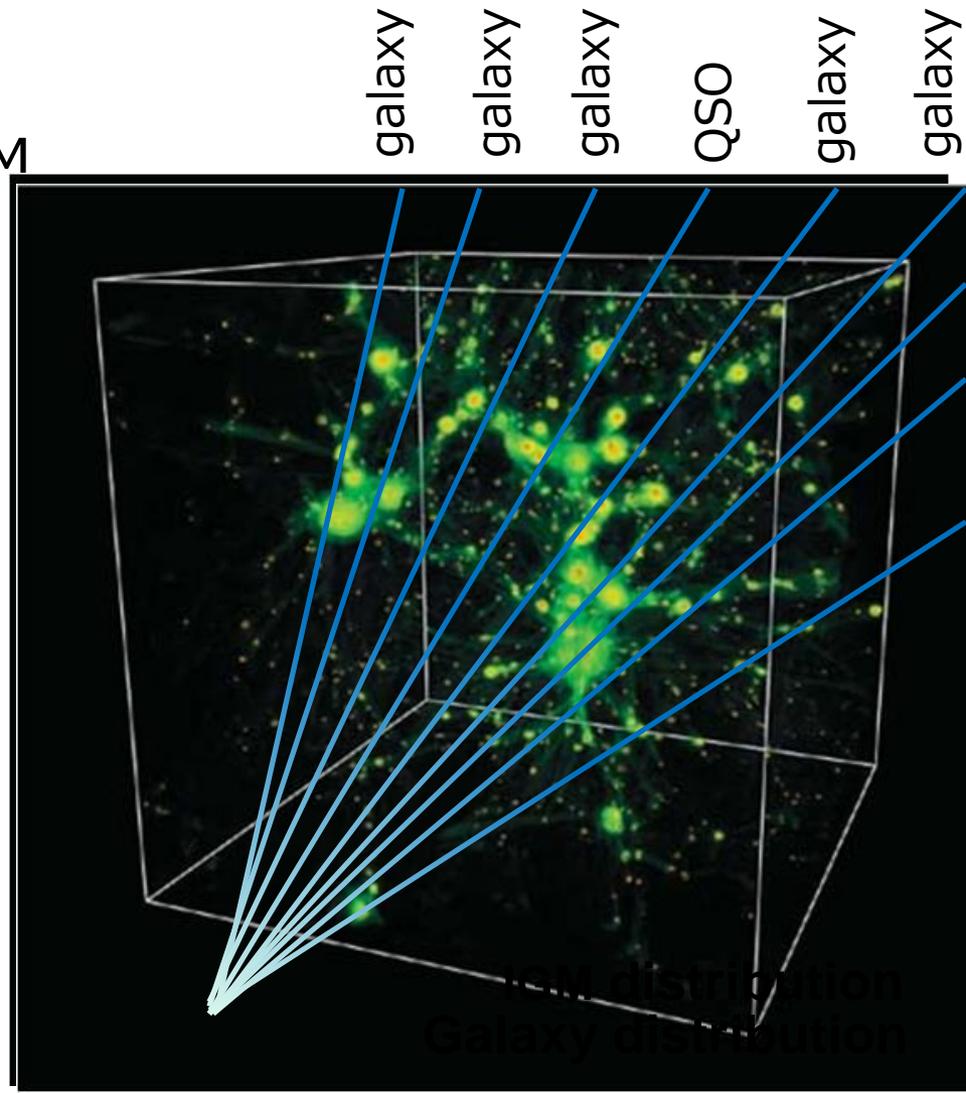
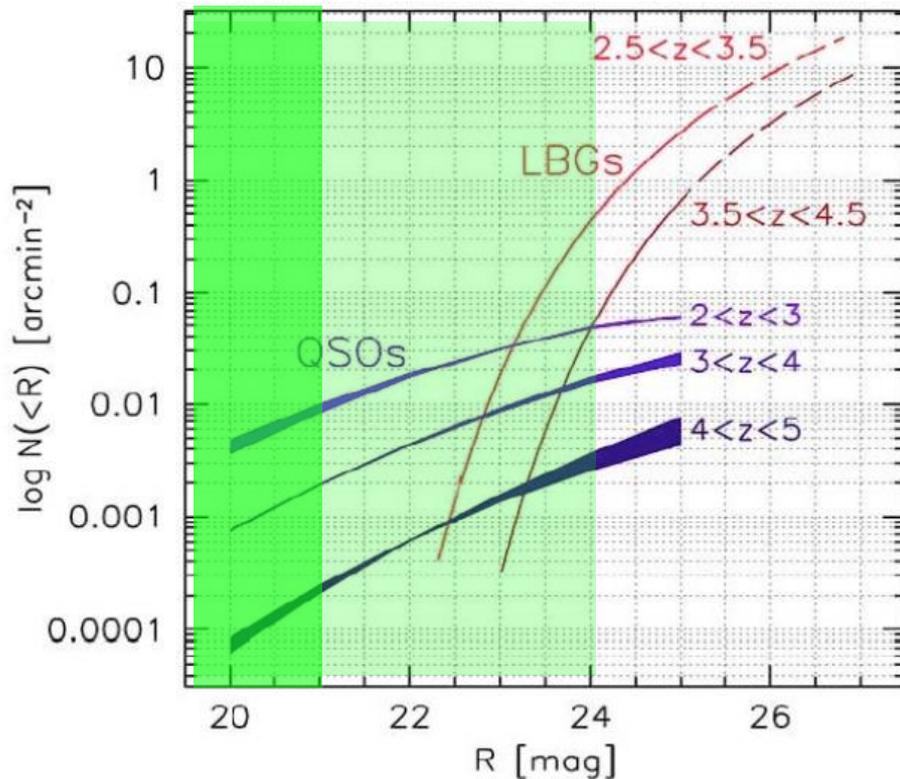
IGM and large scale structure

- High- z quasars as “beacons” to light up the foreground structure
- IGM: quasar absorption system



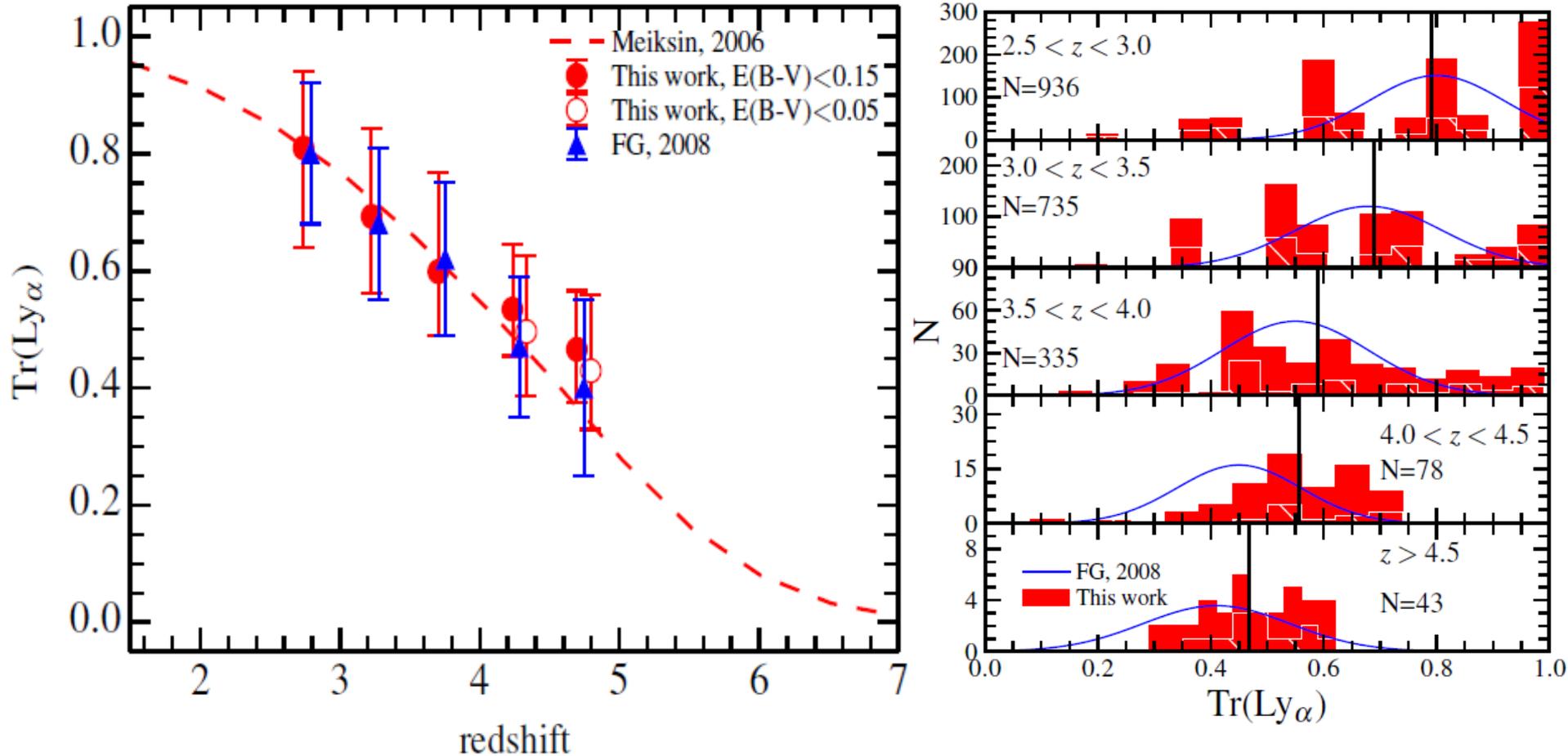
IGM tomography

- PFS R \sim 2300 mode: lim.mag.=24mag (12hr)
- Galaxies are dominant in number density (0.14/arcmin 2)
- Space correlation \sim 4Mpc scale
- Mapping the 3D cosmic web
- 3Dmap of HI \cdot metal \cdot star \cdot DM



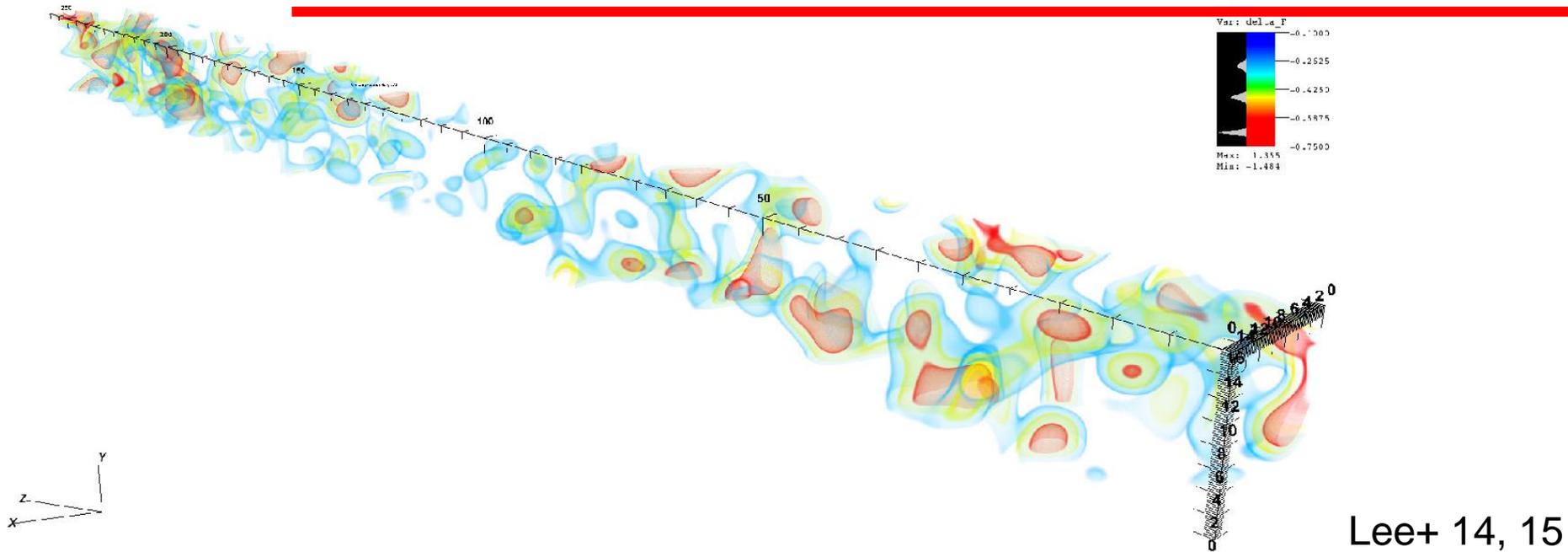
“TMT Detailed Science case: 2007”

Large variance in IGM transmission



■ 2127 galaxy LOS: The dispersion of IGM transmission around the mean is large, ranging from $1\sigma=0.15$ at $z=2.8$ to $1\sigma=0.10$ at $z=4.8$, very similar to that reported from QSOs

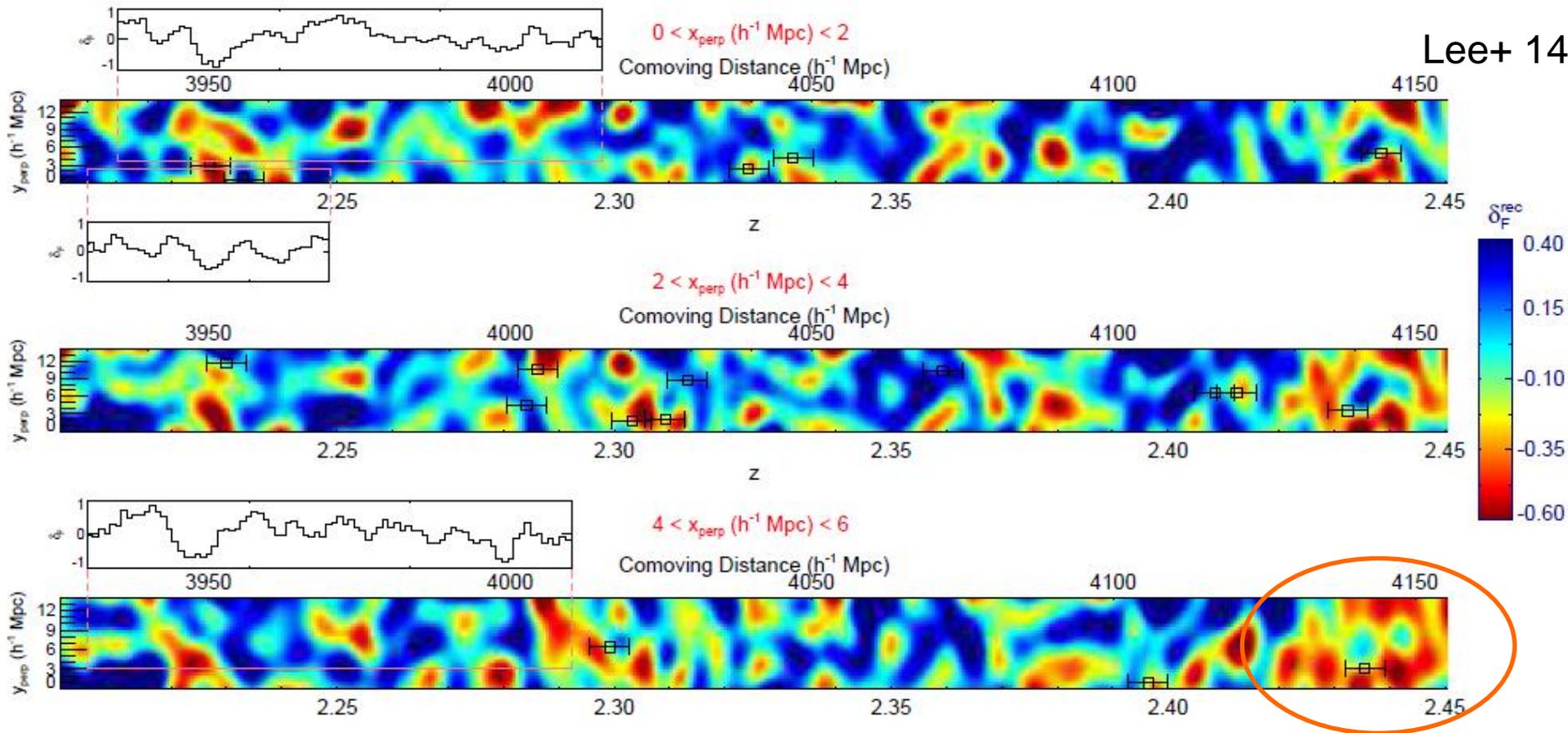
First 3D Map of Cosmic Web at $z > 2$



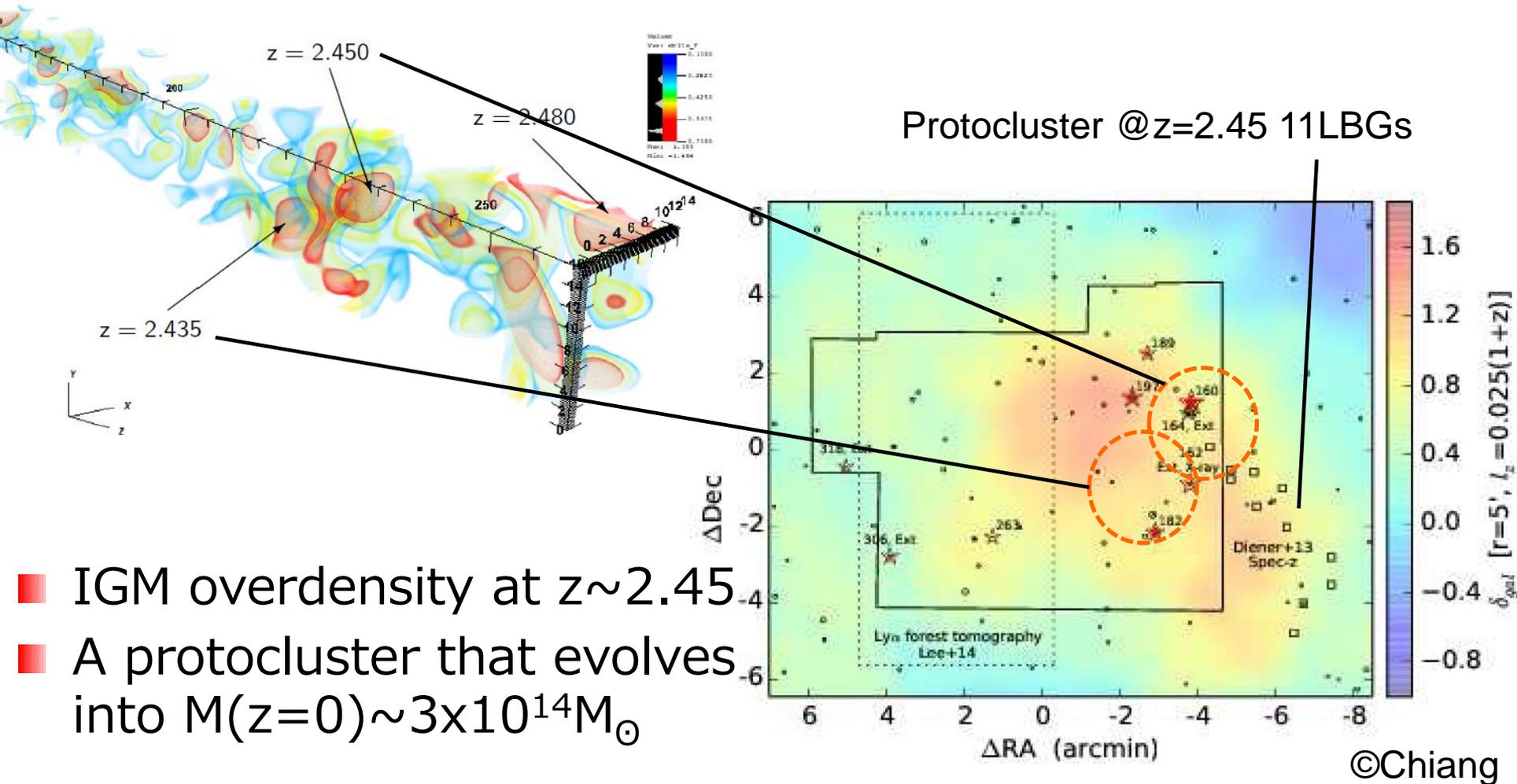
- “Collection of closely-separated sightlines enable tomographic reconstruction of 3D absorption field on scales comparable to sightline separation” (Pichon et al 2001)
- COSMOS/CANDELS/3D-HST fields
- 58 LBGs @ $z=2.3-3.0$, $11.5' \times 13.5'$, separation= 3.5 pMpc
- $R \sim 1000$, $\text{SNR} \sim 3-4 / \text{\AA}$
- $V = (14 \times 16) h^{-2} \text{Mpc}^2 \times 260 h^{-1} \text{Mpc} \sim 5.82 \times 10^4 h^{-3} \text{Mpc}^3$

First 3D Map of Cosmic Web at $z > 2$

- Spec. identified galaxies at $z=2.2-2.45$ preferentially occupy high-density regions
- Overdensities seen in the map are typically probed by multiple independent sightlines



A Protocluster detected in tomography



Protocluster @z=2.45 11LBGs

©Chiang

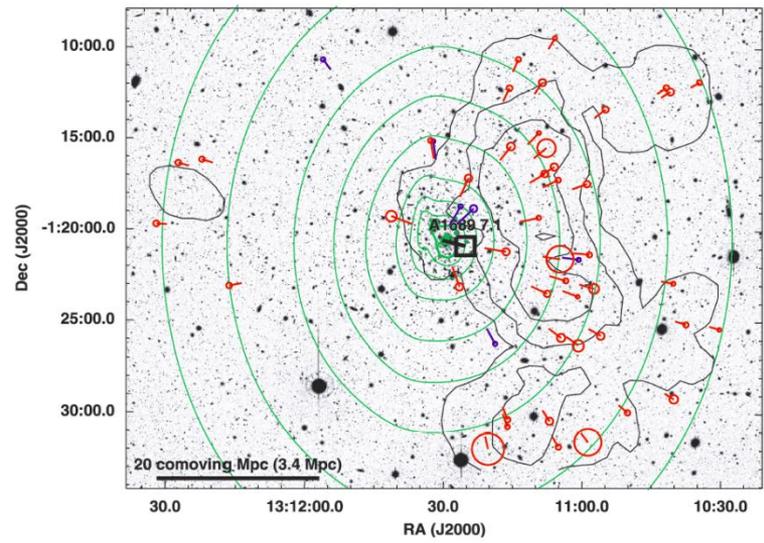
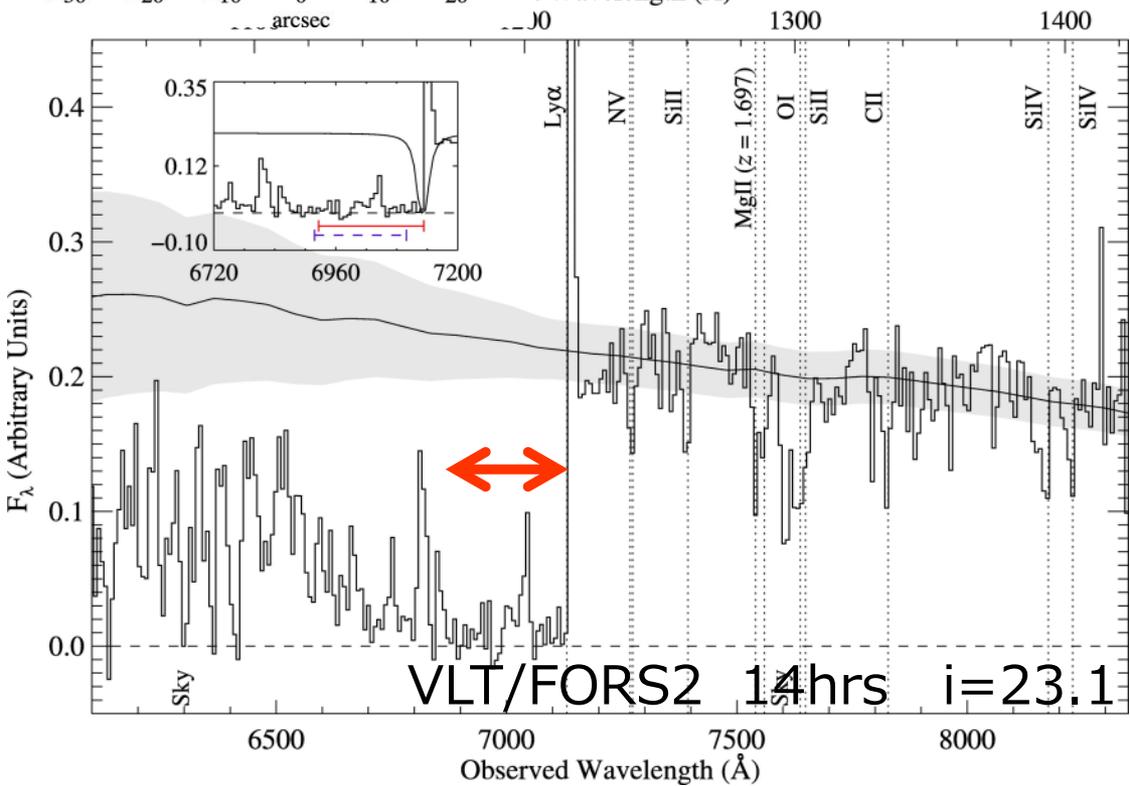
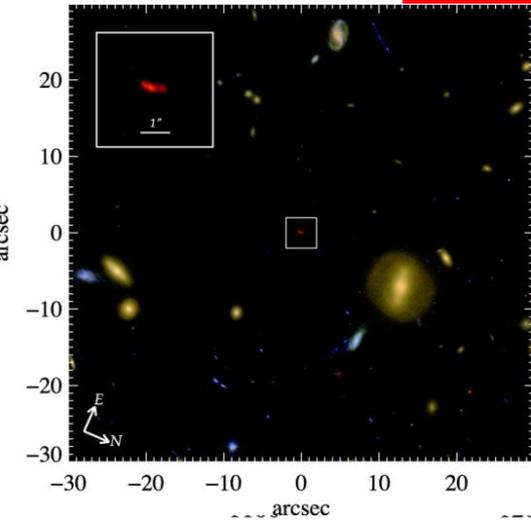
Credit: Yi-Kuan Chiang (UT Austin)

- IGM overdensity at $z \sim 2.45$
- A protocluster that evolves into $M(z=0) \sim 3 \times 10^{14} M_{\odot}$

Color Scale Overdensity of photo-z candidates
 Stars HETDEX Pilot Survey (Chiang et al, submitted)
 Squares zCOSMOS spectro-z's from Diener et al 2015

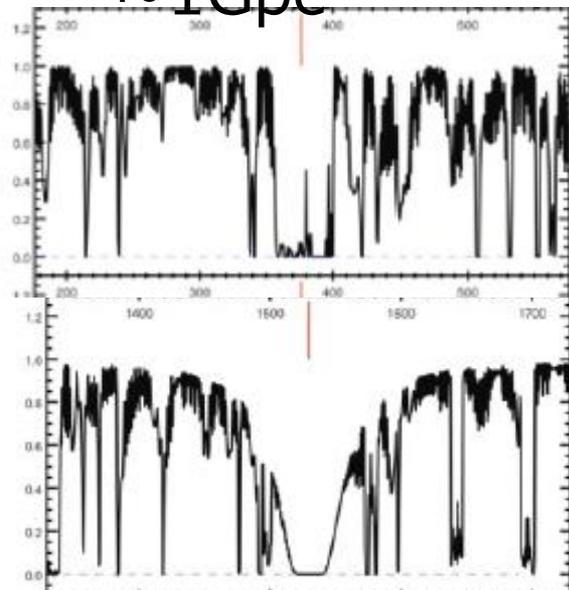
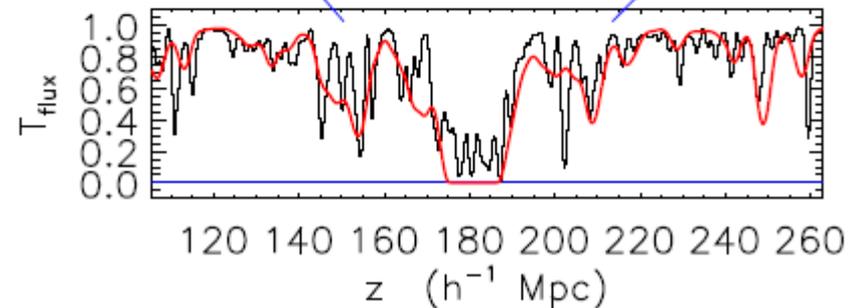
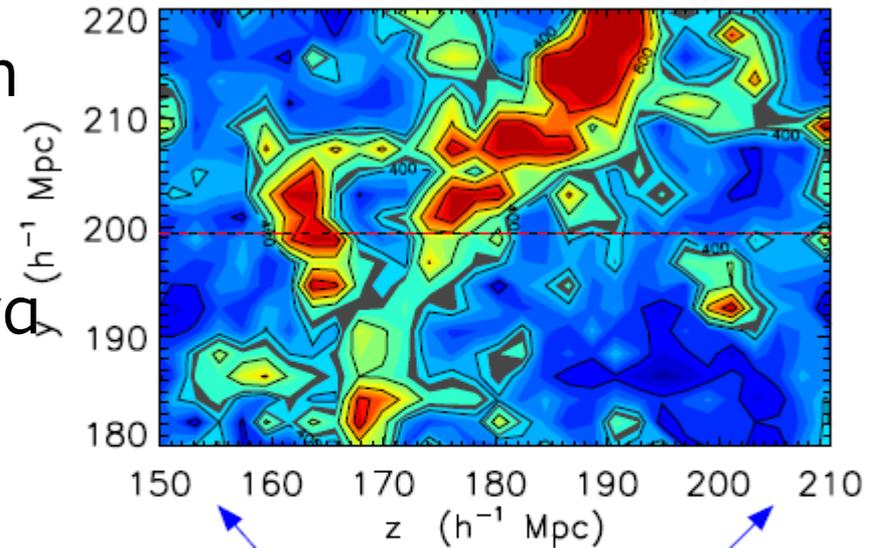
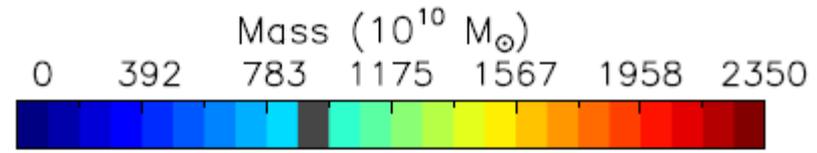
Protocluster as an IGM overdense region

- HI clouds of $\sim 10^{17}/\text{cm}^3$ (LSS) at $z=4.86$ extending 14pMpc along the LOS in front of the lensed galaxy
- LAE overdensity 4 x 12 pMpc at $\sim 4\sigma$ significance



Protocluster as an IGM overdense region

- SDSS-III: ~ 160000 quasars at $z > 2.2$ over $10,000 \text{ deg}^2$
- identify overlapped multiple Ly α lines that originated from the IGM overdensity in a protocluster
- the highest overdensity of Ly α absorbers selected from $\sim 1 \text{ Gpc}^3$



PFS IGM tomography(draft)

	CLAMATO	PFS	TMT/WFOS
FOV	1sqdeg	<10sqdeg	-
spacial resolution	2.4Mpc	4Mpc	<1Mpc
N of BG sources	1000	600x10FOV	-
spec. resolution	1000	2300	5000
lim mag	24.85	24	24.5
integration time	15hrs	12hrs	5hrs
S/N	3	3	50

Assumptions:

- To probe $z=2.3$ LyA forest
- PFS blue (380-450nm) $R \sim 2300$
- 12hr integration \rightarrow lim.mag.=24mag (S/N=3)
- 4visits(x3hr)/FOV
- Galaxies are dominant in number density ($0.14/\text{arcmin}^2$)
- ~ 600 spectra/FOV, several FOVs from the lowest-density to highest-density

PFS IGM tomography(draft)

	CLAMATO	PFS	TMT/WFOS
FOV	1sqdeg	<10sqdeg	-
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lim mag	24.85	24	24.5
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S/N	3	3	50

Advantages

- Wide survey to trace LSS in high-z
- Strong synergy w/PFS galaxy survey at $z \sim 2$
- Long- λ : precise measurements of continuum slope
- able to detect (thick) metal lines
- 3Dmap of HI · metal · star · DM by a synergy w/HSC WL survey
- Complementary to HSC protocluster survey

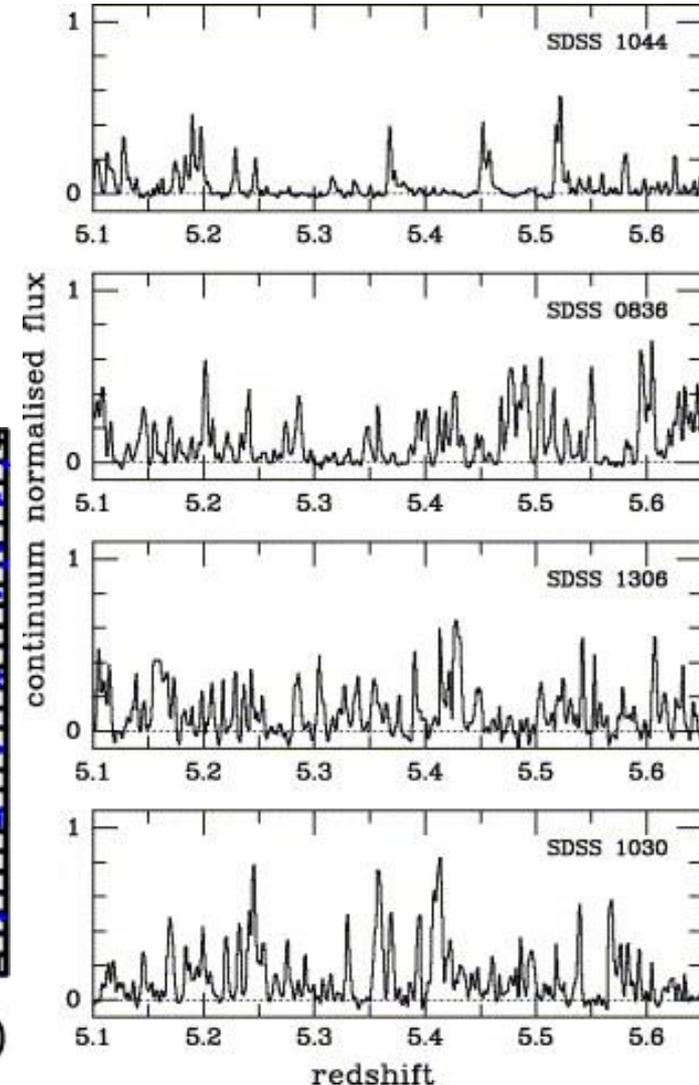
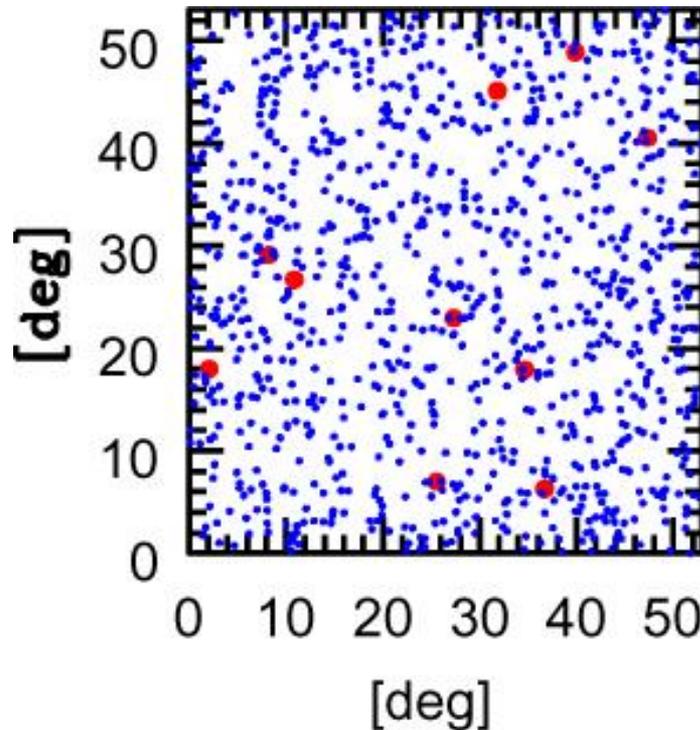
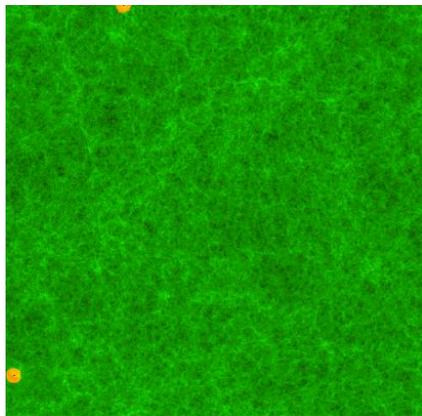
IGM ionization tomography

- Large spatial variance of GP trough among many different QSO-LOS at $z \sim 6$

- Evidence for a patchy reionization?

- PFS: multiple line-of sights with $\sim 35\text{Mpc}$ scale sampling
← 1/20 of SDSS

- mapping the IGM ionization**

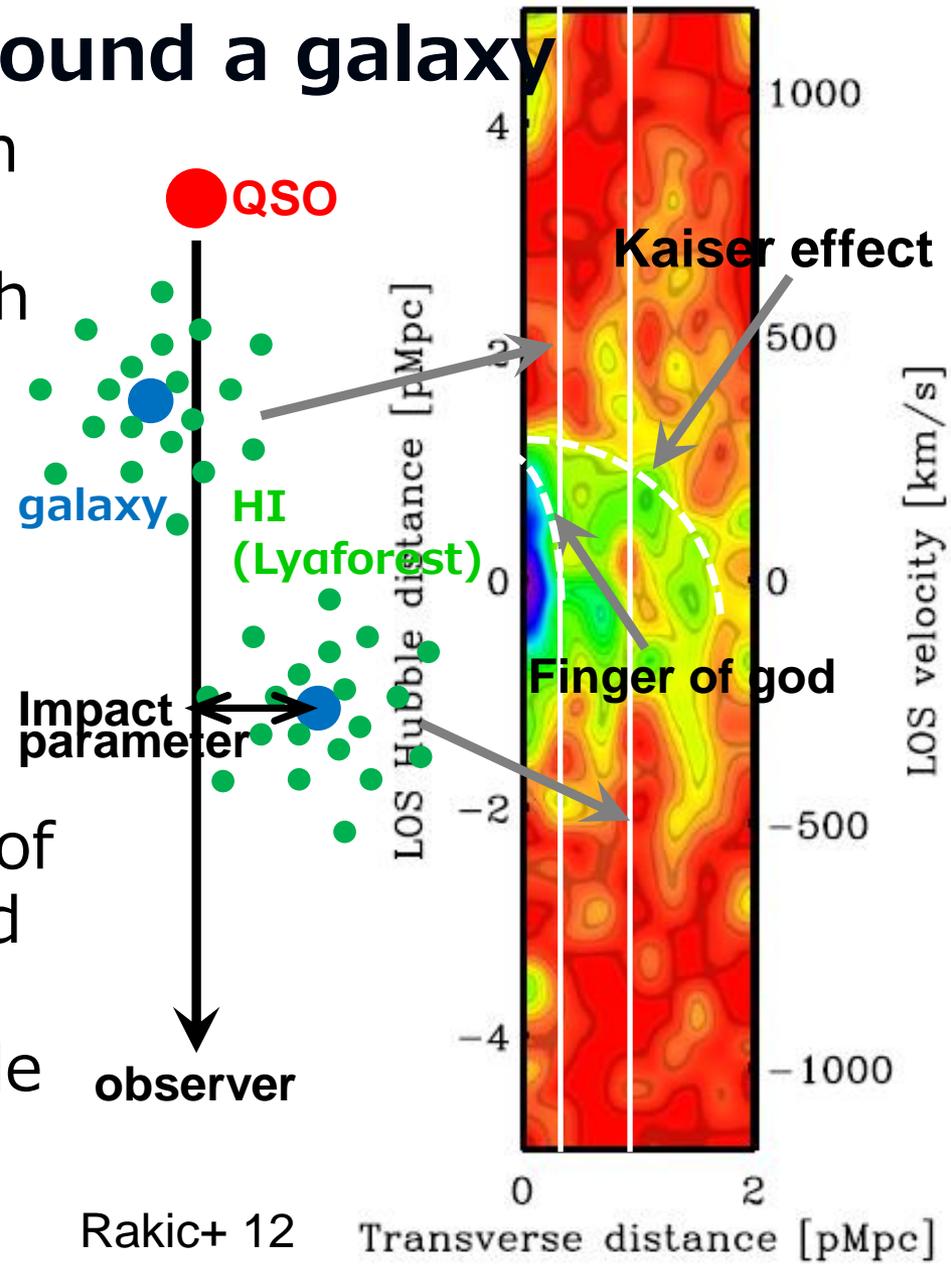


Djorgovski+ 06

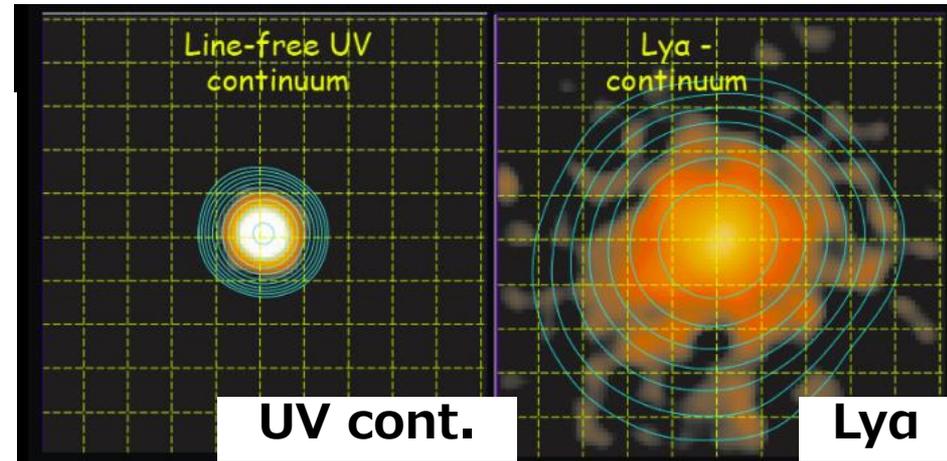
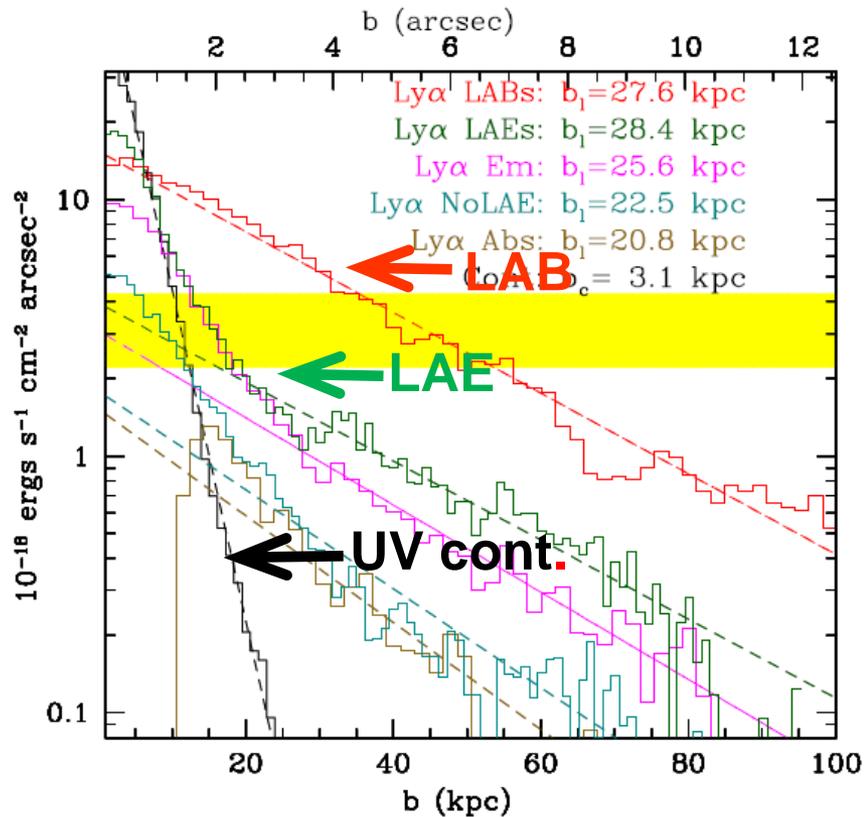
CGM (Circumgalactic medium)

■ surrounding HI gas around a galaxy

- 2D map of the HI absorption around galaxies by plotting the median Ly α optical depth as a function of transverse and LOS separation from galaxies.
- The median HI density remains enhanced out to ~ 3 pMpc
- Redshift space anisotropies of “finger-of-god” (< 1 Mpc) and “Kaiser-effect” (~ 2 Mpc) are found, suggesting large-scale inflow (Rakic+2012)



- Ly α photons are scattered by the CGM HI, which extends to 2Mpc.
- Ubiquitous Ly α halo



see also Matsuda+12, Momose+14

Steidel+ 11

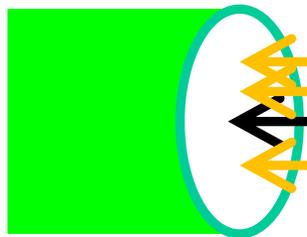
- Mass accretion from CGM \rightarrow gas reservoir for star formation
- AGN, SNe, outflow \rightarrow feedback from galaxy to CGM

Ly α intensity mapping to explore CGM

1,000,000 galaxy spectra
at $0.15 < z < 0.70$
 $3647 < \lambda < 5470 \text{ \AA}$ \rightarrow Ly α at
 $2.0 < z < 3.5$

SDSS/BOSS DR10

$\sim 130,000$ quasar spectra at
 $2.0 < z < 3.5$



fiber

Detected galaxy
spectrum is removed by
the best-fit SED model



Ly α intensity mapping to explore CGM

cross-correlation is consistent with originated from Λ CDM ($\Omega_m = 0.30^{+0.10}_{-0.07}$) mass spectrum at $z=2.55$

$$\xi_{q\alpha}(r) = b_q b_\alpha f_\beta \langle \mu_\alpha \rangle \xi(r)$$

b_q : quasar bias factor

b_α : Ly α bias factor

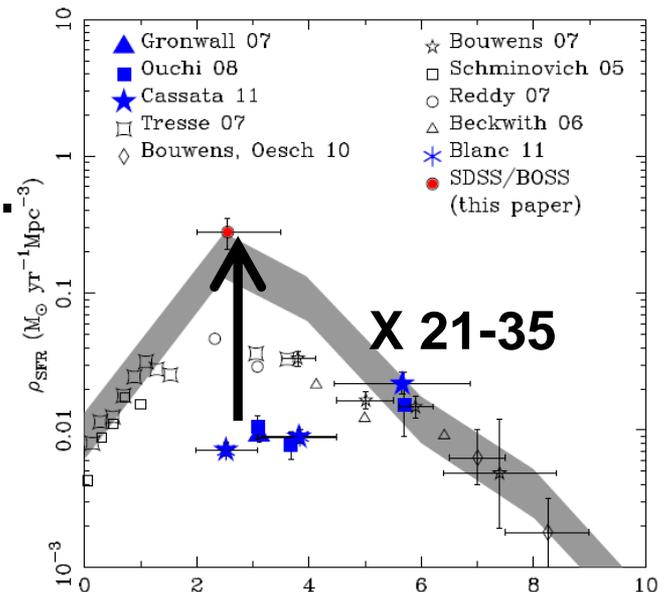
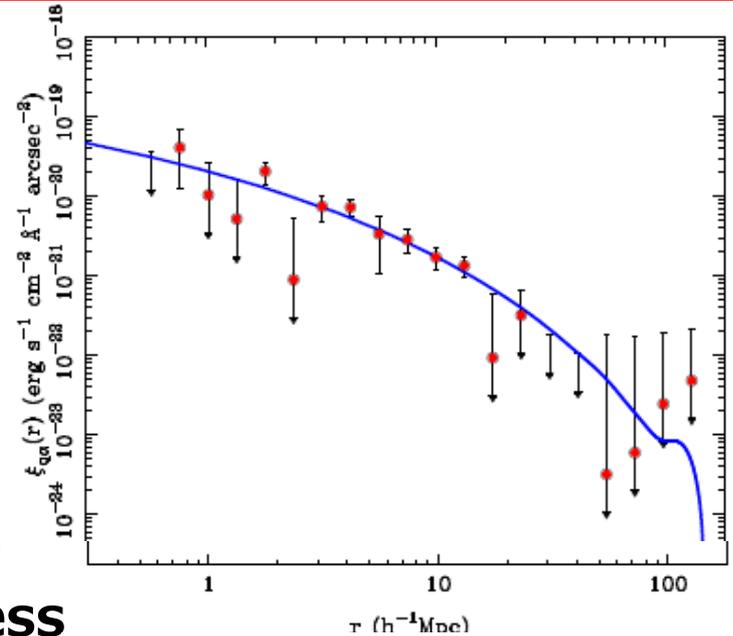
f_β : corrections for redshift distortion

$\langle \mu_\alpha \rangle$: mean Ly α surface brightness

$\xi(r)$: Λ CDM CF

Resultant mean Ly α surface density is consistent w/total SFRD.

suggesting all Ly α photons produced in stars at $z=2.55$ escaping from their host galaxies and being detected.



PFS Ly α intensity mapping(draft)

■ Advantages

- NO specific requirements for the survey design
- CC w/galaxies at the same redshifts \rightarrow more accurate and systematic measurements will be achieved.
- All PFS fiber spectra can be used. PFS Cosmology survey
 - \rightarrow $\sim 4\text{M}$ targets(fibers) (+fibers for sky) \times 0.8M OII emitters at $2 < z < 2.4$
 - \rightarrow SNR $\times 6$ improvement over BOSS
- CC w/different subsample w/SFR, environment, ...
- Long- λ : Trace the CGM evolution

- IGM tomography will be one of the unique science cases to enhance PFS capability
- Ly α intensity mapping to explore the CGM can be done without any pain by using PFS-SSP data