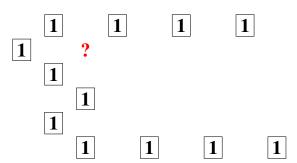
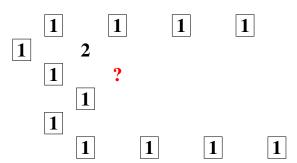
### クラスター代数とルート系

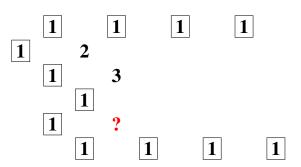
中島啓

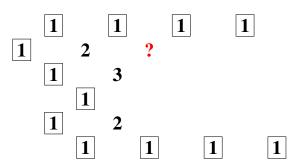
京大数理研

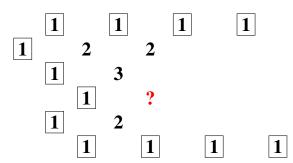
2012年5月5日

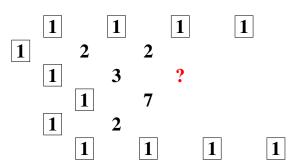


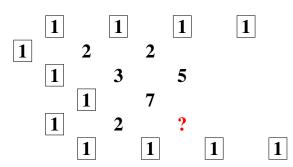


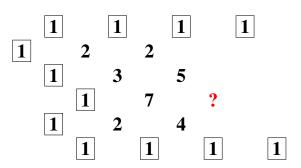


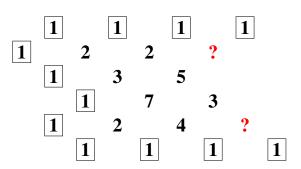


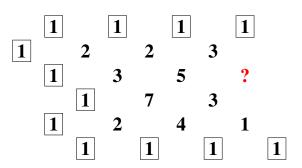


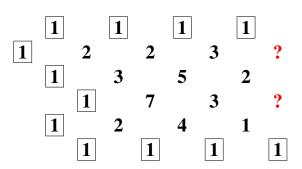


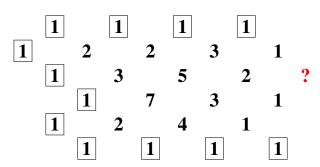








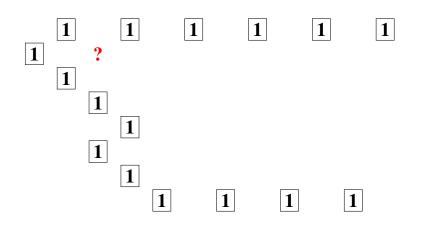




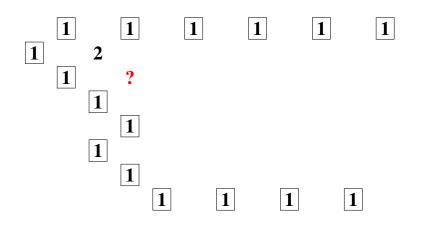
	1		1		1		1		
1		2		2		3		1	
	1		3		5		2		1
		1		7		3		1	
	1		2		4		1		
		1		1		1		1	

#### Theorem

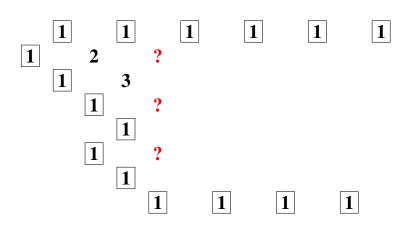
- このようにして現れる数は、必ず正の整数になる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び1が折れ線状に並ぶ。



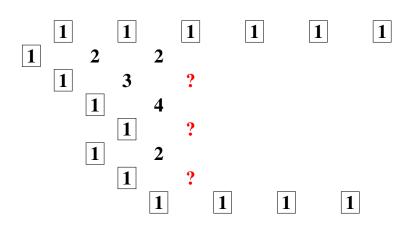
- このようにして現れる数は、必ず正の整数になる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び1が折れ線状 に並ぶ。



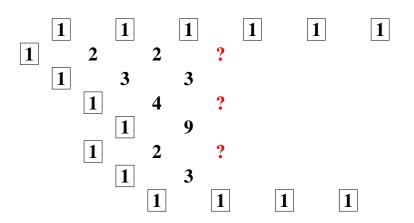
- このようにして現れる数は、必ず正の整数になる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び1が折れ線状に並ぶ。



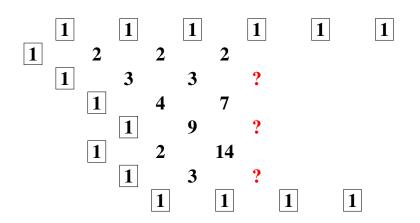
- このようにして現れる数は、必ず正の整数になる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び1が折れ線状に並ぶ。



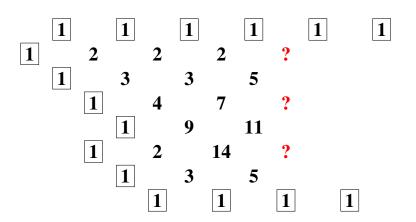
- このようにして現れる数は、必ず正の整数になる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び1が折れ線状に並ぶ。



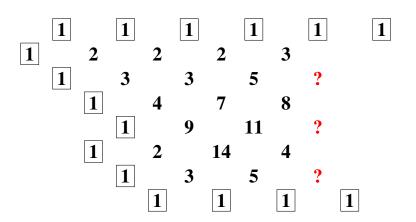
- このようにして現れる数は、必ず正の整数になる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び1が折れ線状に並ぶ。



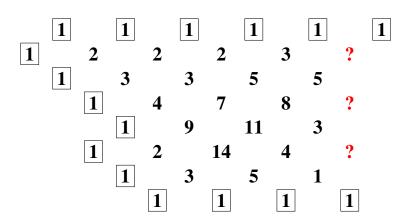
- このようにして現れる数は、必ず正の整数になる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び1が折れ線状に並ぶ。



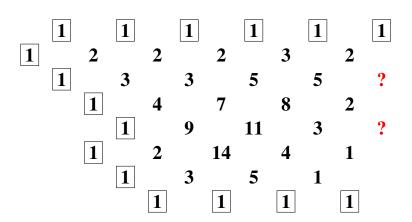
- このようにして現れる数は、必ず正の整数になる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び1が折れ線状に並ぶ。



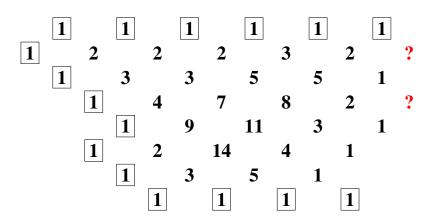
- このようにして現れる数は、必ず正の整数になる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び1が折れ線状に並ぶ。



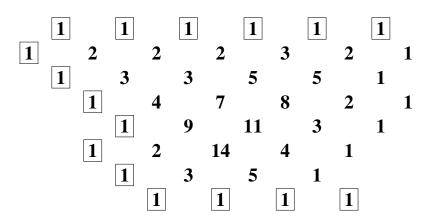
- このようにして現れる数は、必ず正の整数になる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び1が折れ線状に並ぶ。



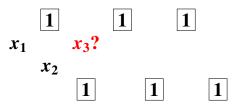
- このようにして現れる数は、必ず正の整数になる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び1が折れ線状に並ぶ。

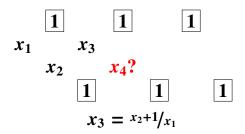


- このようにして現れる数は、必ず正の整数になる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び1が折れ線状に並ぶ。



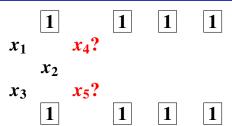
- このようにして現れる数は、必ず正の整数になる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び1が折れ線状に並ぶ。





$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
1 & 1 & 1 \\
x_1 & x_3 & x_5 & x_2 \\
x_2 & x_4 & x_1 \\
\hline
1 & 1 & 1
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
x_3 = \frac{x_2+1}{x_1} \\
x_4 = \frac{x_3+1}{x_2} = \frac{x_1+x_2+1}{x_1x_2} \\
x_5 = \frac{x_4+1}{x_3} = \cdots = \frac{x_1+1}{x_2} \\
x_6 = \frac{x_5+1}{x_4} = (\frac{x_1+1}{x_2} + 1) \cdot \frac{x_1x_2}{x_1+x_2+1} = x_1 \\
x_7 = \frac{x_6+1}{x_5} = (x_1+1) \cdot \frac{x_2}{x_1+1} = x_2
\end{array}$$



# |三変数版 (*A*3型)

$$x_{4} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{5} = x_{2}+1/x_{3},$$

$$x_{6} = x_{4}x_{5}+1/x_{2} = x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+1+x_{1}x_{3}/x_{1}x_{2}x_{3},$$

$$x_{7} = x_{6}+1/x_{4} = \cdots = 1+x_{2}+x_{1}x_{3}/x_{2}x_{3},$$

$$x_{8} = x_{6}+1/x_{5} = \cdots = 1+x_{2}+x_{1}x_{3}/x_{1}x_{2},$$

$$x_{9} = x_{7}x_{8}+1/x_{6} = \cdots = 1+x_{1}x_{3}/x_{2},$$

$$x_{10} = x_{9}+1/x_{7} = \cdots = x_{3}, x_{11} = x_{9}+1/x_{8} = \cdots = x_{1},$$

## 三変数版 (A<sub>3</sub>型)

$$x_{4} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{5} = x_{2}+1/x_{3},$$

$$x_{6} = x_{4}x_{5}+1/x_{2} = x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+1+x_{1}x_{3}/x_{1}x_{2}x_{3},$$

$$x_{7} = x_{6}+1/x_{4} = \cdots = 1+x_{2}+x_{1}x_{3}/x_{2}x_{3},$$

$$x_{8} = x_{6}+1/x_{5} = \cdots = 1+x_{2}+x_{1}x_{3}/x_{1}x_{2},$$

$$x_{9} = x_{7}x_{8}+1/x_{6} = \cdots = 1+x_{1}x_{3}/x_{2},$$

$$x_{10} = x_{9}+1/x_{7} = \cdots = x_{3}, x_{11} = x_{9}+1/x_{8} = \cdots = x_{1},$$

#### **Theorem**

- ① このようにして現れる  $x_i$  は、最初に与えられた変数 (上の例の  $x_1$ ,  $x_2$ ,  $x_3$ ) で表すと、分母は単項式、分子は正の整数を係数とする多項式となる、分数式で表される。
- ② 最初に与えられた変数を除くと、必ず分数式になり、また分母に現れる単項式はすべて異なる。
- しばらく並べると、上のように再び最初の変数が 折れ線状に並ぶ。

1 1 1

1

 $x_1$ 

 $x_2$ 

 $x_3$ 

 $x_4$ 

1 1

$$x_{5} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, \quad x_{6} = x_{2}x_{4}+1/x_{3}, \quad x_{7} = x_{2}^{2}x_{4}+x_{2}x_{4}+x_{2}+x_{1}x_{3}+1/x_{1}x_{2}x_{3},$$

$$x_{8} = x_{2}x_{4}+x_{3}+1/x_{3}x_{4}, \quad x_{9} = x_{1}x_{3}+x_{2}x_{4}+1/x_{2}x_{3},$$

$$x_{10} = x_{2}^{2}x_{4}+x_{2}x_{4}+x_{2}+x_{2}x_{3}+1+x_{3}+x_{1}x_{3}+x_{1}x_{3}^{2}/x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{4},$$

$$x_{11} = x_{1}x_{3}^{2}+x_{1}x_{2}+x_{2}x_{4}+x_{3}+1/x_{2}x_{3}x_{4},$$

$$x_{12} = x_{2}+x_{1}x_{3}+1/x_{1}x_{2}, \quad x_{13} = x_{3}+1/x_{4}, \quad x_{14} = x_{1}x_{3}+1/x_{2}$$

## $A_n$ 型のときの分母についての観察

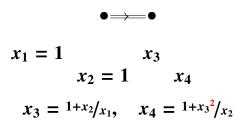
#### Theorem

変数の分母に出てくる単項式は、 $1 \le i \le j \le n$ の整数の組み(i,j)に対して

$$x_i x_{i+1} \cdots x_j$$

となっている。全部で、n(n+1)/2 個ある。

あとで、これが、 $A_n$ 型の正ルートと対応していることを見る。



$$\bullet \Longrightarrow \bullet$$

$$x_1 = 1 \qquad 2$$

$$x_2 = 1 \qquad x_4$$

$$x_3 = \frac{1 + x_2}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{1 + x_3^2}{x_2}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
\bullet & \longrightarrow & \bullet \\
x_1 & = 1 & 2 \\
x_2 & = 1 & 5 \\
x_3 & = \frac{1 + x_2}{x_1}, & x_4 & = \frac{1 + x_3^2}{x_2}
\end{array}$$

$$x_{1} = 1 \qquad 2 \qquad 3$$

$$x_{2} = 1 \qquad 5$$

$$x_{3} = \frac{1+x_{2}}{x_{1}}, \quad x_{4} = \frac{1+x_{3}^{2}}{x_{2}}$$

$$x_{1} = 1 \qquad 2 \qquad 3$$

$$x_{2} = 1 \qquad 5 \qquad 2$$

$$x_{3} = \frac{1+x_{2}}{x_{1}}, \quad x_{4} = \frac{1+x_{3}^{2}}{x_{2}}$$

$$x_{1} = 1 \qquad 2 \qquad 3 \qquad 1$$

$$x_{2} = 1 \qquad 5 \qquad 2$$

$$x_{3} = \frac{1+x_{2}}{x_{1}}, \quad x_{4} = \frac{1+x_{3}^{2}}{x_{2}}$$

$$x_1$$
  $x_3$   
 $x_2$   $x_4$   
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2+1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{1+x_3^2}{x_2}$ 

$$x_1 x_3 x_2 x_4$$

$$x_3 = x_2 + 1/x_1, x_4 = 1 + x_3^2/x_2 = \dots = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + 2x_2 + 1/x_1^2 x_2,$$

$$x_1 x_3 x_5$$

$$x_2 x_4$$

$$x_3 = x_2 + 1/x_1, x_4 = 1 + x_3^2/x_2 = \dots = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + 2x_2 + 1/x_1^2 x_2,$$

$$x_5 = 1 + x_4/x_3$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{2}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}+1+x_{1}^{2}/x_{1}x_{2},$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{2}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}+1+x_{1}^{2}/x_{1}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{2}/x_{4}$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{2}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}+1+x_{1}^{2}/x_{1}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{2}/x_{4} = \cdots = 1+x_{1}^{2}/x_{2},$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5} x_{7}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{2}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}+1+x_{1}^{2}/x_{1}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{2}/x_{4} = \cdots = 1+x_{1}^{2}/x_{2},$$

$$x_{7} = 1+x_{6}/x_{5}$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5} x_{1}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{2}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}+1+x_{1}^{2}/x_{1}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{2}/x_{4} = \cdots = 1+x_{1}^{2}/x_{2},$$

$$x_{7} = 1+x_{6}/x_{5} = \cdots = x_{1},$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5} x_{1}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6} x_{8}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{2}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}+1+x_{1}^{2}/x_{1}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{2}/x_{4} = \cdots = 1+x_{1}^{2}/x_{2},$$

$$x_{7} = 1+x_{6}/x_{5} = \cdots = x_{1}, x_{8} = 1+x_{7}^{2}/x_{6}$$

#### $B_2$ 型 数式版

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5} x_{1}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6} x_{2}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{2}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}+1+x_{1}^{2}/x_{1}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{2}/x_{4} = \cdots = 1+x_{1}^{2}/x_{2},$$

$$x_{7} = 1+x_{6}/x_{5} = \cdots = x_{1}, x_{8} = 1+x_{7}^{2}/x_{6} = x_{2}$$

#### $B_2$ 型 数式版

$$x_1$$
  $x_3$   $x_5$   $x_1$   $x_2$   $x_4$   $x_6$   $x_2$   $x_3 = x_2 + 1/x_1$ ,  $x_4 = 1 + x_3^2/x_2 = \cdots = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + 2x_2 + 1/x_1^2 x_2$ ,  $x_5 = 1 + x_4/x_3 = \cdots = x_2 + 1 + x_1^2/x_1 x_2$ ,  $x_6 = 1 + x_5^2/x_4 = \cdots = 1 + x_1^2/x_2$ ,  $x_7 = 1 + x_6/x_5 = \cdots = x_1$ ,  $x_8 = 1 + x_7^2/x_6 = x_2$  となって元に戻ります。

$$x_{1} = 1 \qquad x_{3}$$

$$x_{2} = 1 \qquad x_{4}$$

$$x_{3} = \frac{x_{2}+1}{x_{1}}, \quad x_{4} = \frac{1+x_{3}}{x_{2}}$$

$$x_{1} = 1 \qquad 2$$

$$x_{2} = 1 \qquad x_{4}$$

$$x_{3} = \frac{x_{2}+1}{x_{1}}, \quad x_{4} = \frac{1+x_{3}}{x_{2}}$$

$$x_{1} = 1 \qquad 2 \qquad 5$$

$$x_{2} = 1 \qquad 9$$

$$x_{3} = \frac{x_{2}+1}{x_{1}}, \quad x_{4} = \frac{1+x_{3}}{x_{2}}$$

• 
$$\Rightarrow$$
 •  $\Rightarrow$  •  $x_1 = 1$  2 5  $x_2 = 1$  9 14  $x_3 = \frac{x_2+1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{1+x_3}{x_2}$ 

$$x_{1} = 1 \qquad 2 \qquad 5 \qquad 3$$

$$x_{2} = 1 \qquad 9 \qquad 14$$

$$x_{3} = \frac{x_{2}+1}{x_{1}}, \quad x_{4} = \frac{1+x_{3}}{x_{2}}$$

$$x_{1} = 1 \qquad 2 \qquad 5 \qquad 3 \qquad 1$$

$$x_{2} = 1 \qquad 9 \qquad 14 \qquad 2 \qquad 1$$

$$x_{3} = \frac{x_{2}+1}{x_{1}}, \quad x_{4} = \frac{1+x_{3}}{x_{2}}$$

となって元に戻ります。

$$x_1$$
  $x_3$   
 $x_2$   $x_4$   
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2+1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{1+x_3^3}{x_2}$ 

$$x_1 x_3 x_2 x_4$$

$$x_3 = x_2 + 1/x_1, x_4 = 1 + x_3^3/x_2 = \dots = x_1^3 + x_2^3 + 3x_2^2 + 3x_2 + 1/x_1^3x_2,$$

$$x_1 x_3 x_5$$

$$x_2 x_4$$

$$x_3 = x_2 + 1/x_1, x_4 = 1 + x_3^3/x_2 = \dots = x_1^3 + x_2^3 + 3x_2^2 + 3x_2 + 1/x_1^3 x_2,$$

$$x_5 = 1 + x_4/x_3$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{3}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{3}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{3}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{3}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{3}/x_{4}$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{3}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{3}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{3}/x_{4} = \cdots = x_{1}^{6}+2x_{1}^{3}+3x_{2}x_{1}^{3}+1+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}/x_{2}^{2}x_{3}^{3},$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5} x_{7}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{3}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{3}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{3}/x_{4} = \cdots = x_{1}^{6}+2x_{1}^{3}+3x_{2}x_{1}^{3}+1+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}/x_{2}^{2}x_{1}^{3},$$

$$x_{7} = 1+x_{6}/x_{5}$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5} x_{7}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{3}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{3}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{3}/x_{4} = \cdots = x_{1}^{6}+2x_{1}^{3}+3x_{2}x_{1}^{3}+1+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}/x_{2}^{2}x_{1}^{3},$$

$$x_{7} = 1+x_{6}/x_{5} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}+1/x_{1}x_{2},$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5} x_{7}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6} x_{8}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{3}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{3}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{3}/x_{4} = \cdots = x_{1}^{6}+2x_{1}^{3}+3x_{2}x_{1}^{3}+1+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}/x_{2}^{2}x_{1}^{3},$$

$$x_{7} = 1+x_{6}/x_{5} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}+1/x_{1}x_{2}, x_{8} = 1+x_{7}^{3}/x_{6}$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5} x_{7}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6} x_{8}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{3}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{3}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{3}/x_{4} = \cdots = x_{1}^{6}+2x_{1}^{3}+3x_{2}x_{1}^{3}+1+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}/x_{2}^{2}x_{1}^{3},$$

$$x_{7} = 1+x_{6}/x_{5} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}+1/x_{1}x_{2}, x_{8} = 1+x_{7}^{3}/x_{6} = x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{2},$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5} x_{7} x_{9}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6} x_{8}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{3}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{3}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{3}/x_{4} = \cdots = x_{1}^{6}+2x_{1}^{3}+3x_{2}x_{1}^{3}+1+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}/x_{2}^{2}x_{1}^{3},$$

$$x_{7} = 1+x_{6}/x_{5} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}+1/x_{1}x_{2}, x_{8} = 1+x_{7}^{3}/x_{6} = x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{2},$$

$$x_{9} = 1+x_{8}/x_{7}$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5} x_{7} x_{1}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6} x_{8}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{3}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{3}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{3}/x_{4} = \cdots = x_{1}^{6}+2x_{1}^{3}+3x_{2}x_{1}^{3}+1+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}/x_{2}^{2}x_{1}^{3},$$

$$x_{7} = 1+x_{6}/x_{5} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}+1/x_{1}x_{2}, x_{8} = 1+x_{7}^{3}/x_{6} = x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{2},$$

$$x_{9} = 1+x_{8}/x_{7} = x_{1},$$

$$x_{1} x_{3} x_{5} x_{7} x_{1}$$

$$x_{2} x_{4} x_{6} x_{8} x_{10}$$

$$x_{3} = x_{2}+1/x_{1}, x_{4} = 1+x_{3}^{3}/x_{2} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}+1/x_{1}^{3}x_{2},$$

$$x_{5} = 1+x_{4}/x_{3} = \cdots = x_{2}^{2}+2x_{2}+x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{1}^{2}x_{2},$$

$$x_{6} = 1+x_{5}^{3}/x_{4} = \cdots = x_{1}^{6}+2x_{1}^{3}+3x_{2}x_{1}^{3}+1+x_{2}^{3}+3x_{2}^{2}+3x_{2}/x_{2}^{2}x_{1}^{3},$$

$$x_{7} = 1+x_{6}/x_{5} = \cdots = x_{1}^{3}+x_{2}+1/x_{1}x_{2}, x_{8} = 1+x_{7}^{3}/x_{6} = x_{1}^{3}+1/x_{2},$$

$$x_{9} = 1+x_{8}/x_{7} = x_{1}, x_{10} = 1+x_{9}^{3}/x_{8}$$

$$x_1$$
  $x_3$   $x_5$   $x_7$   $x_1$ 
 $x_2$   $x_4$   $x_6$   $x_8$   $x_2$ 
 $x_3 = x_2 + 1/x_1$ ,  $x_4 = 1 + x_3^3/x_2 = \cdots = x_1^3 + x_2^3 + 3x_2^2 + 3x_2 + 1/x_1^3 x_2$ ,
 $x_5 = 1 + x_4/x_3 = \cdots = x_2^2 + 2x_2 + x_1^3 + 1/x_1^2 x_2$ ,
 $x_6 = 1 + x_5^3/x_4 = \cdots = x_1^6 + 2x_1^3 + 3x_2x_1^3 + 1 + x_2^3 + 3x_2^2 + 3x_2/x_2^2 x_1^3$ ,
 $x_7 = 1 + x_6/x_5 = \cdots = x_1^3 + x_2 + 1/x_1 x_2$ ,  $x_8 = 1 + x_7^3/x_6 = x_1^3 + 1/x_2$ ,
 $x_9 = 1 + x_8/x_7 = x_1$ ,  $x_{10} = 1 + x_9^3/x_8 = x_2$ 

$$x_1 = 1$$
  $x_3$   
 $x_2 = 1$   $x_4$   
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2+1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{1+x_3^4}{x_2}$ 

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2  
 $x_2 = 1$   $x_4$   
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2+1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{1+x_3}{x_2}$ 

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2  
 $x_2 = 1$  17  
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2+1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{1+x_3^4}{x_2}$ 

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2 9  
 $x_2 = 1$  17  
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2+1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{1+x_3}{x_2}$ 

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2 9  
 $x_2 = 1$  17 386  
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2+1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{1+x_3}{x_2}$ 

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2 9 43  
 $x_2 = 1$  17 386  
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2+1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{1+x_3^4}{x_2}$ 

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2 9 43  
 $x_2 = 1$  17 386 8857  
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2+1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{1+x_3}{x_2}$ 

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2 9 43 206  
 $x_2 = 1$  17 386 8857  
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2+1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{1+x_3^4}{x_2}$ 

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2 9 43 206  $x_2 = 1$  17 386 8857 203321  $x_3 = \frac{x_2+1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{1+x_3}{x_2}$  元に戻らない!

# 上も下も二乗にしてみる。( $A_1^{(1)}$ 型)

$$x_1 = 1$$
  $x_3$   
 $x_2 = 1$   $x_4$   
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2^2 + 1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{x_3^2 + 1}{x_2}$ 

# 上も下も二乗にしてみる。( $A_1^{(1)}$ 型)

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2  
 $x_2 = 1$   $x_4$   
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2^2 + 1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{x_3^2 + 1}{x_2}$ 

## 上も下も二乗にしてみる。( $A_1^{(1)}$ 型)

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2  
 $x_2 = 1$  5  
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2^2 + 1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{x_3^2 + 1}{x_2}$ 

## 上も下も二乗にしてみる。( $A_1^{(1)}$ 型)

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2 13  
 $x_2 = 1$  5  
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2^2 + 1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{x_3^2 + 1}{x_2}$ 

## <u>ーも下も</u>二乗にしてみる。(A<sub>1</sub><sup>(1)</sup>型)

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2 13  
 $x_2 = 1$  5 34  
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2^2 + 1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{x_3^2 + 1}{x_2}$ 

## <u>ーも下も</u>二乗にしてみる。(A<sub>1</sub><sup>(1)</sup>型)

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2 13 89  
 $x_2 = 1$  5 34  
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2^2 + 1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{x_3^2 + 1}{x_2}$ 

## <u>ーも下も</u>二乗にしてみる。(A<sub>1</sub><sup>(1)</sup>型)

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2 13 89  
 $x_2 = 1$  5 34 233  
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2^2 + 1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{x_3^2 + 1}{x_2}$ 

# 上も下も二乗にしてみる。( $A_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}^{(1)}$ 型)

$$x_1 = 1$$
 2 13 89 610  
 $x_2 = 1$  5 34 233  
 $x_3 = \frac{x_2^2 + 1}{x_1}, \quad x_4 = \frac{x_3^2 + 1}{x_2}$ 

やはり元に戻らない!

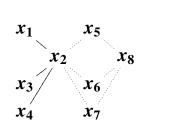
#### 問題

$$x_1 = 1$$
  $x_3 = 2$  13 89 610  
 $x_2 = 1$   $x_4 = 5$  34 233

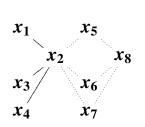
この数式は、漸化式

$$x_{i+2} = 3x_{i+1} - x_i$$

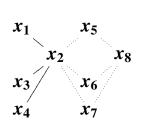
を満たすことを示せ。

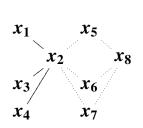


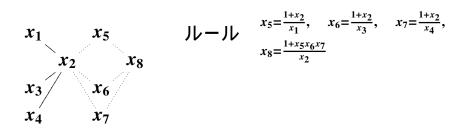
$$x_5$$
  $y_6 = \frac{1+x_2}{x_1}, \quad x_6 = \frac{1+x_2}{x_3}, \quad x_7 = \frac{1+x_2}{x_4},$ 
 $x_8 = \frac{1+x_5x_6x_7}{x_2}$ 

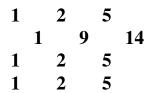


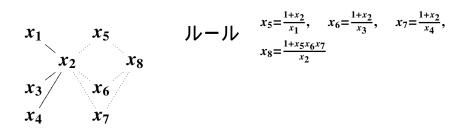
$$x_5$$
  $y_6 = \frac{1+x_2}{x_1}, \quad x_6 = \frac{1+x_2}{x_3}, \quad x_7 = \frac{1+x_2}{x_4},$ 
 $x_8 = \frac{1+x_5x_6x_7}{x_2}$ 

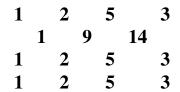


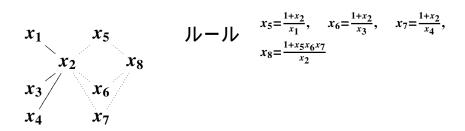


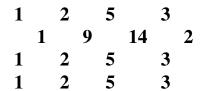


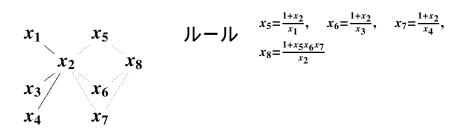


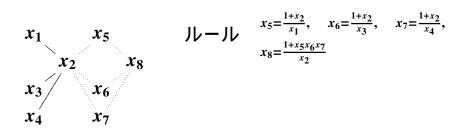


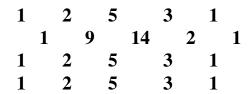




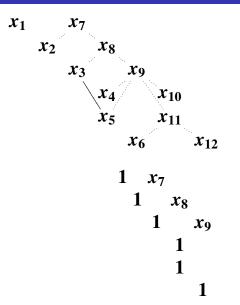




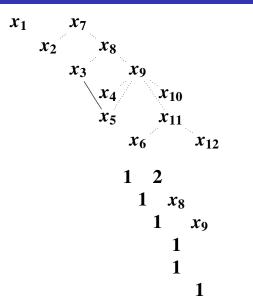




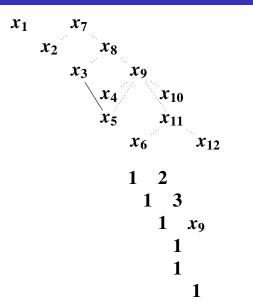
## **E**<sub>6</sub>型



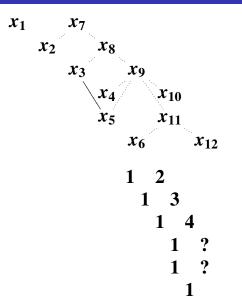
$$JV - JV \quad x_9 = \frac{1 + x_8 x_4 x_5}{x_3}$$



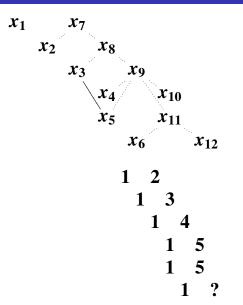
$$JV - JV \quad x_9 = \frac{1 + x_8 x_4 x_5}{x_3}$$



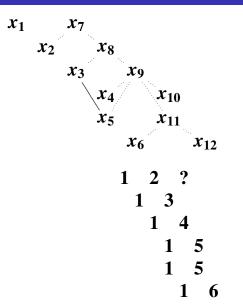
$$JV - JV \qquad x_9 = \frac{1 + x_8 x_4 x_5}{x_3}$$



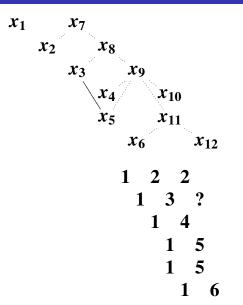
$$JV - JV \qquad x_9 = \frac{1 + x_8 x_4 x_5}{x_3}$$



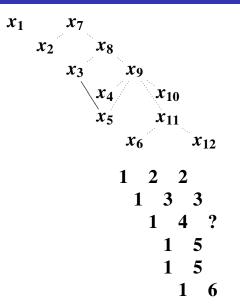
$$JV - JV \qquad x_9 = \frac{1 + x_8 x_4 x_5}{x_3}$$



$$JV - JV \qquad x_9 = \frac{1 + x_8 x_4 x_5}{x_3}$$

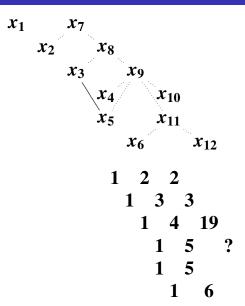


$$JV - JV \quad x_9 = \frac{1 + x_8 x_4 x_5}{x_3}$$

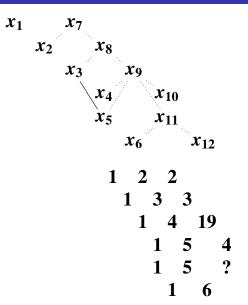


$$JV - JV \qquad x_9 = \frac{1 + x_8 x_4 x_5}{x_3}$$

## **E**<sub>6</sub>型

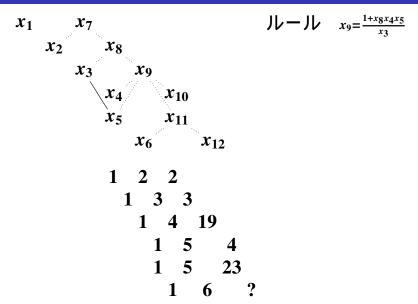


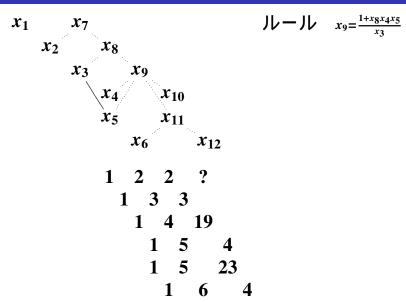
$$JV - JV \qquad x_9 = \frac{1 + x_8 x_4 x_5}{x_3}$$



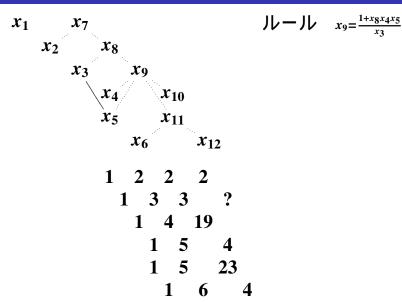
$$JV - JV \qquad x_9 = \frac{1 + x_8 x_4 x_5}{x_3}$$

## **E**<sub>6</sub>型

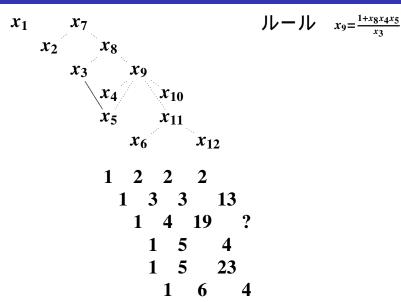


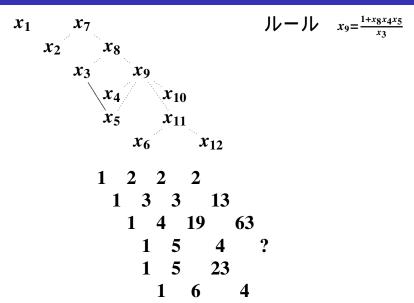


## **E**<sub>6</sub>型

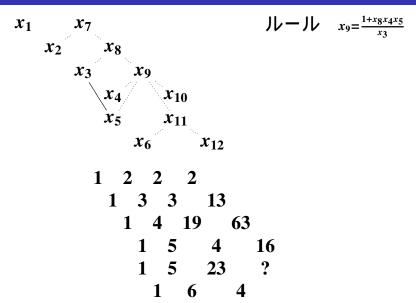


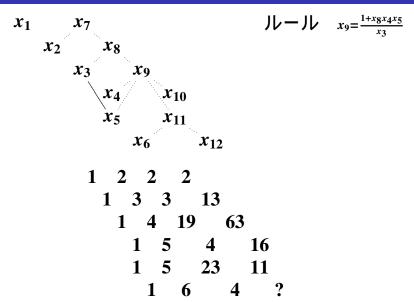
## **E**<sub>6</sub>型

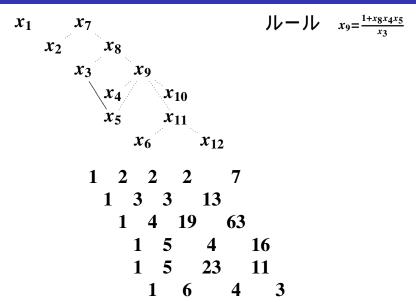




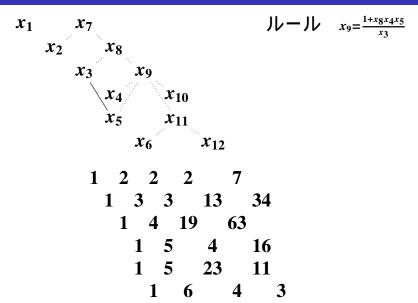
## **E**<sub>6</sub>型



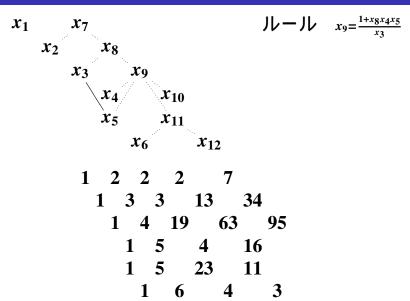


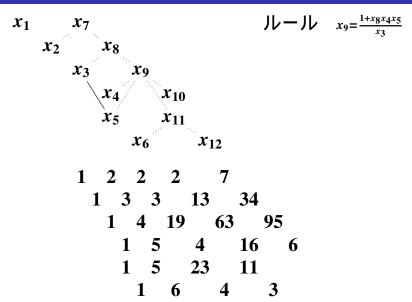


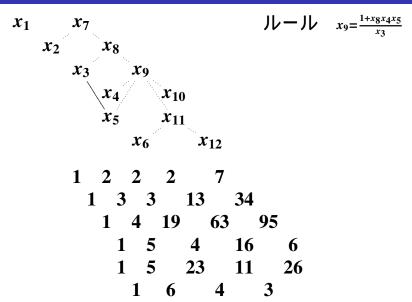
## **E**<sub>6</sub>型

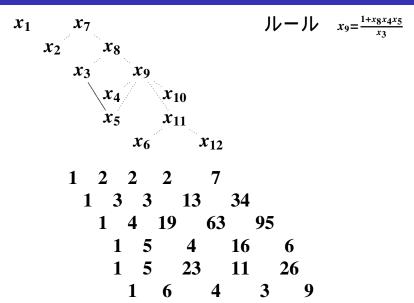


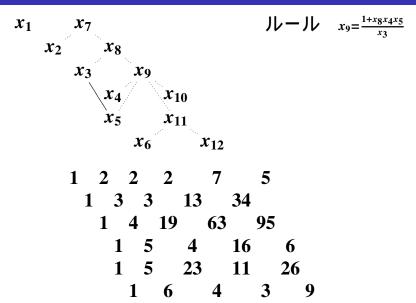
## **E**6型

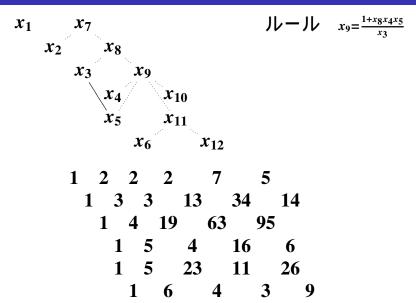


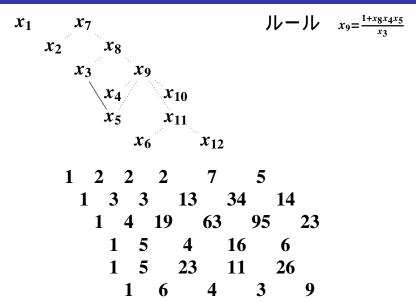


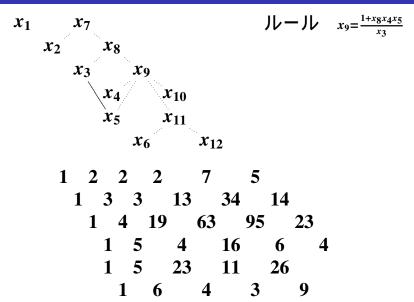


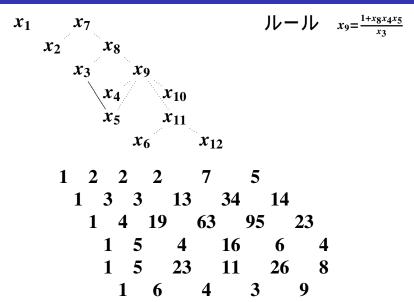


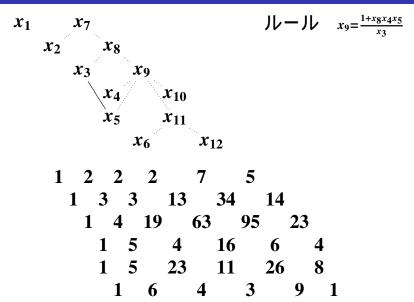


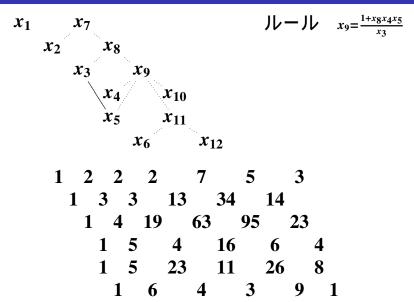


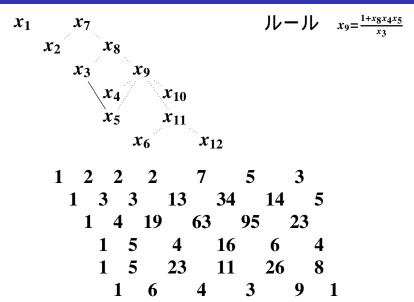


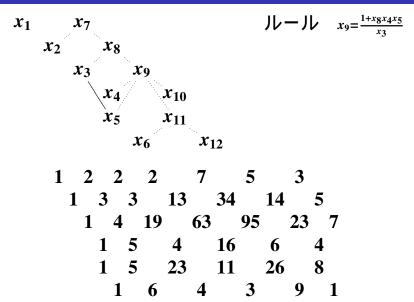


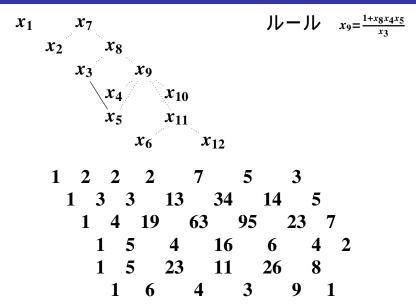


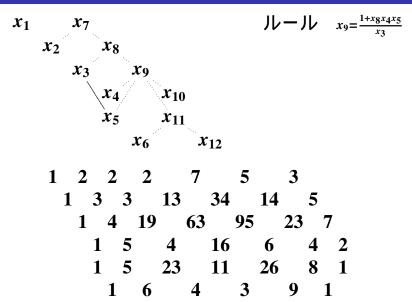


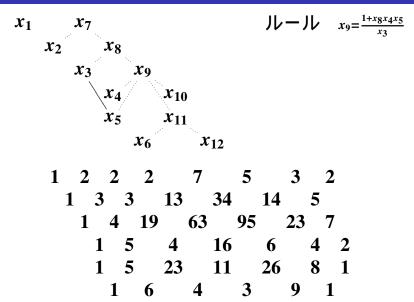


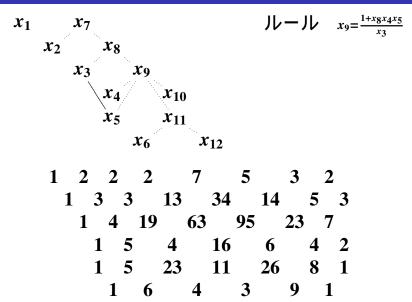


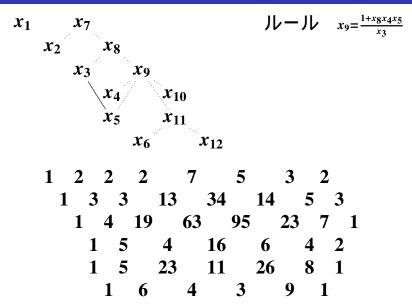


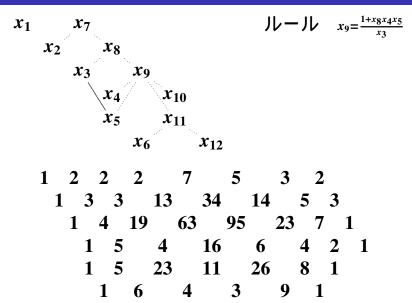


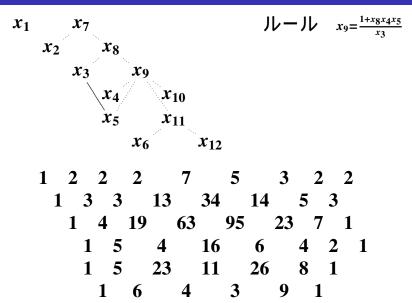


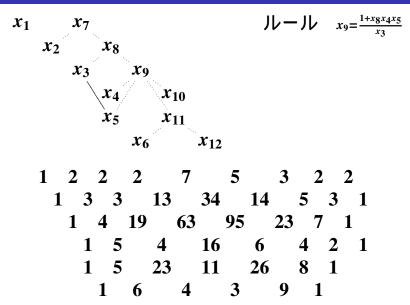




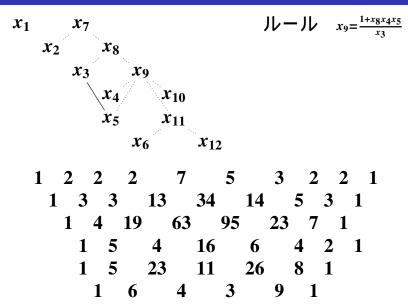




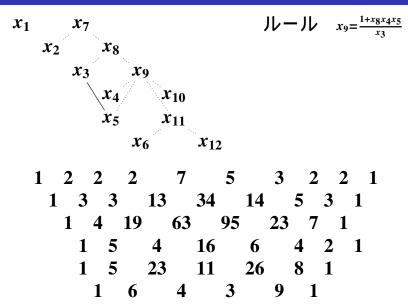




# $\overline{E_6}$ 型



# $\overline{E_6}$ 型



+1の部分を除いて定める規則

$$\begin{bmatrix} f \\ g \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} g/f \\ g \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} f \\ g \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} f \\ f/g \end{bmatrix}$$

+1の部分を除いて定める規則

$$\begin{bmatrix} f & \\ & g \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} & g/f \\ g & \end{bmatrix} & \begin{bmatrix} & f \\ g & \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} f & \\ & f^2/g \end{bmatrix}$$

$$G_2: {x_1 \atop x_2} {x_1 \atop x_2} {x/x_1 \atop x_1} {x/x_2 \atop x_2} {x/x_1 \atop x_2} {x/x_1 \atop x_2} {x_1 \atop x_2} {x_1 \atop x_2}$$

+1の部分を除いて定める規則

$$\begin{bmatrix} f \\ g \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} g/f \\ g \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} f \\ g \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} f \\ f^3/g \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_{2}^{(2)}: \begin{matrix} x_{1} & */x_{1} & */x_{1}^{3}x_{2} & */x_{1}^{5}x_{2}^{2} & */x_{1}^{7}x_{2}^{3} \\ x_{2} & */x_{1}^{4}x_{2} & */x_{1}^{8}x_{2}^{3} & */x_{1}^{12}x_{2}^{5} \end{matrix}$$

+1の部分を除いて定める規則

$$\begin{bmatrix} f & \\ & g \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} & g/f \\ g & \end{bmatrix} & \begin{bmatrix} & f \\ g & \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} f & \\ & f^4/g \end{bmatrix}$$

+1の部分を除いて定める規則

$$\begin{bmatrix} f \\ g \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} g^2/f \\ g \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} f \\ g \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} f \\ f^2/g \end{bmatrix}$$

#### $A_3$ 型の分母だけ見てみよう。

$$x_1$$
 \*/ $x_1$  \*/ $x_2x_3$  \* $x_3$  \*/ $x_2$  \*/ $x_1x_2x_3$  \*/ $x_2$  \*/ $x_3$  \*/ $x_1$  \*/ $x_2$  \* $x_1$ 

+1の部分を除いて定める規則

$$\begin{bmatrix} f \\ h \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} g \\ h \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} g \\ h \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} f \\ g \\ h \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} g \\ h \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} f \\ h \end{pmatrix} f h / g$$

#### $D_4$ 型の分母だけ見てみよう

$$x_1$$
 \*/ $x_1$  \*/ $x_2x_3x_4$  \*/ $x_1x_2$  \*/ $x_1$  \*/ $x_2$  \*/ $x_2$  \*/ $x_2$  \*/ $x_3$  \*/ $x_3$  \*/ $x_4$  \*/ $x_1x_2x_3$  \*/ $x_1$  \*/ $x_2x_4$  \*/ $x_1x_2x_4$  \*/ $x_2x_3$  \*/ $x_2x_4$  \*/ $x_1x_2x_3$  \*/ $x_1x_2x_4$  \*/ $x_1x_2x_3$  \*/ $x_1x_3$  \*/ $x_1x_2x_3$  \*/ $x_1x_3$  \*/ $x_1x_3$  \*/ $x_1x_3$  \*/ $x_1x_3$  \*/ $x$ 

+1の部分を除いて定める規則

$$\begin{bmatrix} f \\ h \\ g \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} g \\ h \\ i \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} g \\ h \\ i \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} f \\ g \\ g/h \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} g \\ h \\ i \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} f \\ g \\ g/i \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} f \\ h \\ i \end{bmatrix} \mapsto \begin{bmatrix} f \\ fhi/g \\ h \\ i \end{bmatrix}$$

# 正多面体

