

STILL:

- 1- CONFINEMENT IN 3D AND 4D.  
(WITTEN, BISY)
- 2- SCREENING OF THE MAGNETIC CHARGE  
IN 4D (BISY; LI; GROSS OGURI)
- 3- GLUEBALL MASS  
(CSAKI, OGURI, OZ, TERHUNG; KOCH,  
TE VICKI, MIHAILESCU, NUNES)

NEAR EXTREMAL D3-BRANES CAN BE  
USED TO STUDY YM IN 3D. (WITTEN)

AT THE IR  $L T \gg 1$  THE THEORY IS  
THREE DIMENSIONAL.

IT IS A NON-SUSY THEORY BECAUSE  
OF THE TEMPERATURE WHICH INDUCES  
A MASS TO THE FERMIONS AND  
SCALARS OF THE ORDER OF  $\sim T$ .

BUT, THERE IS NO CURVATURE  
SINGULARITY AT  $u \rightarrow \infty$  WHILE  
YM IS A.F. ~~IRREGULAR~~

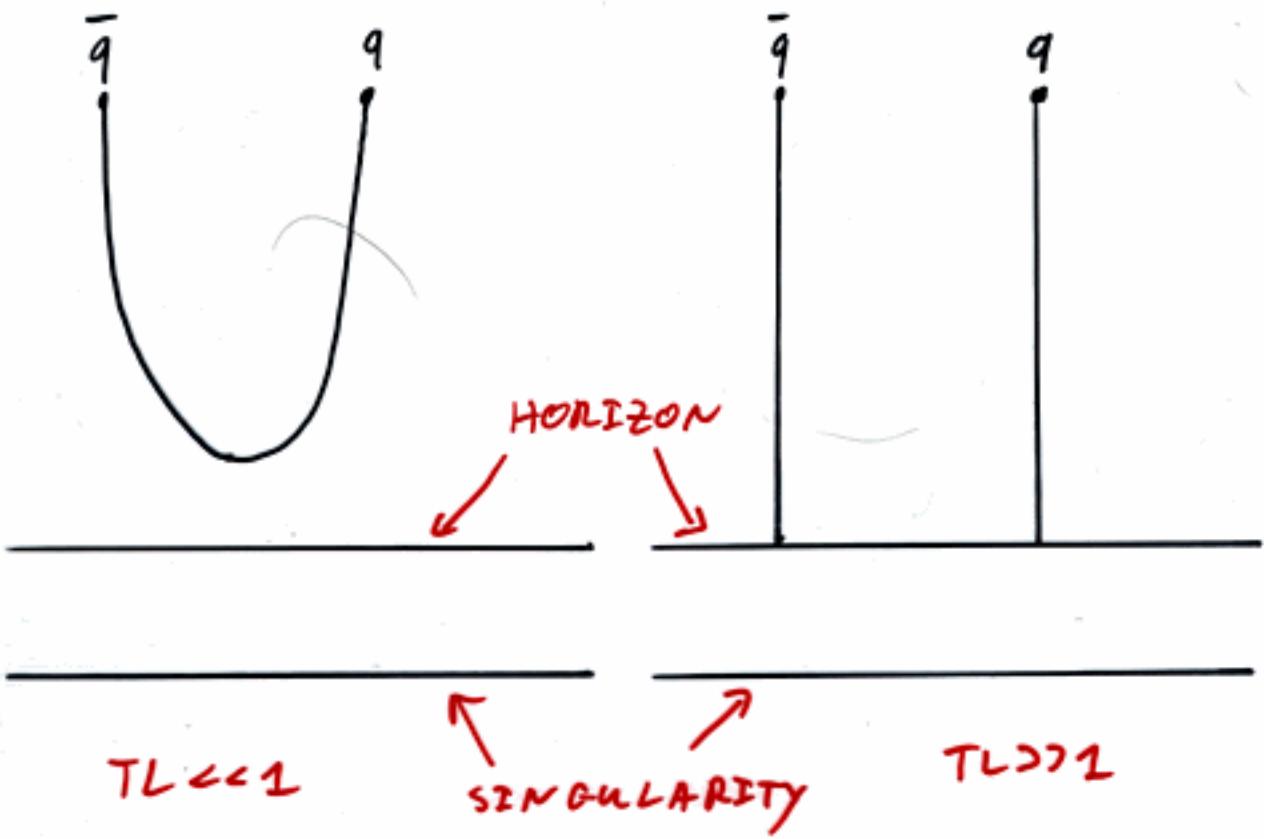
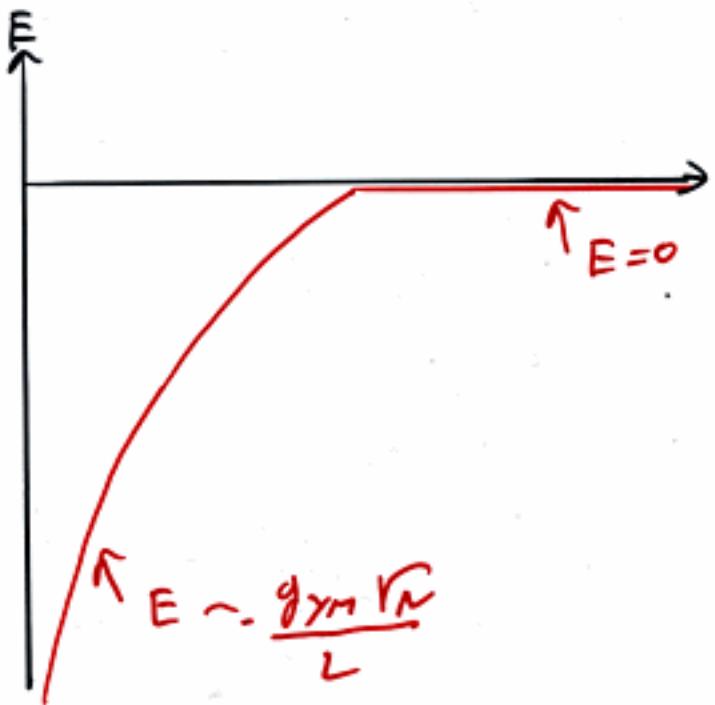
$$4D \quad R \sim \log(u).$$

$$3D \quad R \sim \sqrt{u}.$$

THE SPATIAL WILSON LINE YIELDS

$$E = T_{YM} L, \quad T_{YM} = g_4 \sqrt{\kappa} T^2$$

BUT, THE QCD STRING CAN PROBE  
THE ICIC DIRECTION WHEN  $g_{YM} \sqrt{\kappa} \gg 1$   
SO THE THEORY "KNOWS" ABOUT ITS  
4D ORIENTATION.



## $N=4$ AT FINITE TEMPERATURE (ABY, THEISEN, YEE)

THE UNDERLINE THEORY IS CONFORMAL BUT THE TEMPERATURE INTRODUCES A SCALE TO THE SYSTEM.

WE NEED TO CONSIDER THE NEAR-EXTREMAL SOLUTION OF A COLLECTION OF  $N$  D3-BRANES.

THE SOLUTION CONTAINS A CURVATURE SINGULARITY AT  $u=0$  BEHIND THE HORIZON AT  $u=u_T$ .

THE ENERGY OF THE QUARK ANTI-QUARK IS

$$\text{FOR } T_L \ll 1, E \sim -\frac{1}{L} (1 + \alpha(L^4 T^4))$$

$$\text{FOR } T_L \gg 1, E = \text{const.}$$

WHICH MEANS SCREENING OF THE CHARGES.

## D2-BRANES $\rightarrow$ SYM IN 2+1

PERTURBATIVE SYM CAN BE TRUSTED AT THE UV  $u > g_m^2$ .

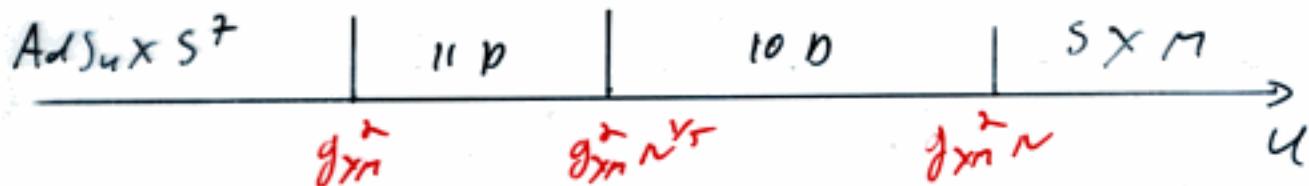
10D SUGRA CAN BE TRUSTED AT  $g_m^2 N^r \ll u \ll g_m^2$ .

AT  $u < g_m^2 N^r$  THE DILATON IS LARGE AND WE HAVE TO USE THE 11D SOLUTION.

WE HAVE TWO OPTIONS:

- 1 - TRANSLATION INVARIANT (ALONG  $x_n$ )
- 2 - LOCALIZED SOLUTION.

By CONSIDERING THE ENTROPIES OF THE NEAR-EXTREMAL SOLUTION ONE FINDS THAT FOR  $u < g_m^2$  WE SHOULD USE THE LOCALIZED M2-BRANE SOLUTION WHOSE R-SYMMETRY IS  $SO(8)$ .

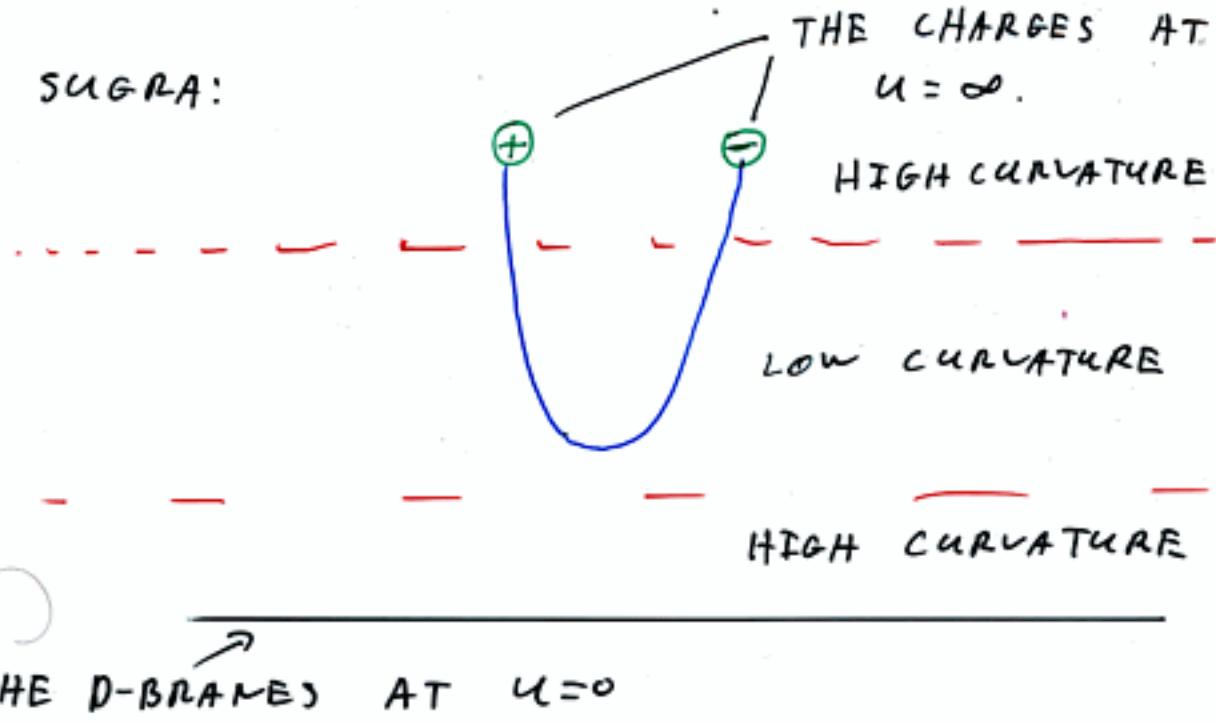


CHECKS WORK AGAIN.

2-WILSON LINE: (M A L D A C E N A)

sym:  $E_{ym} \sim g_{YM}^2 N L$

SUGRA:



$$E_{sg} \sim -\sqrt{g_{YM}} N^{1/4}$$

$$E_{sg} \sim E_{ym} \quad \text{AT THE TRANSITION}$$

AT THE IR WE HAVE ORBI FOLD  $(R^8)^{1/S_N}$  CONFORMAL FIELD THEORY WITH A VERTEX. (DIJGRAFF-VERLINDE-VERLINDE).

THE VERTEX DESCRIPTION BREAKS DOWN AT  $u = g_{YM}$  WHERE THE SUGRA TAKES OVER.



CHECKS:

1- ENTROPY: (HOROWITZ, POLCHINSKI)

$$\text{SYM} - E \sim N V T^{2+1}, \quad S \sim N V T^{2+0}$$

$$\hookrightarrow S_{SY} \sim N \sqrt{V E}$$

$$\text{SUGRA} - S = \frac{A}{\pi} \Rightarrow S_{SUGRA} \sim \frac{\sqrt{N}}{g_{YM}^{1/4}} E^{2/3} V^{1/3}$$

$$\text{UV} - S_{UV} \sim \sqrt{N E}$$

THEY ARE OF THE SAME ORDER AT THE TRANSITION POINTS.

TO TRUST A SUPERGRAVITY SOLUTION  
WE ALSO NEED

$$\begin{aligned} e^{\phi} \ll 1 &\rightarrow g_{\text{eff}}^2 \ll N^{\frac{4}{7-p}} \\ \alpha' R \ll 1 &\rightarrow g_{\text{eff}}^2 \gg 1 \end{aligned}$$

$N \gg 1$

### D1-BRANES AND 1+1 SYM

AT THE UV  $u \gg g_{\text{YM}} v_F$  WE TRUST p.T.

AT THE REGION  $g_{\text{YM}} N^{1/6} \ll u \ll g_{\text{YM}} v_F$   
WE TRUST SUGRA.

IN THE REGION  $u \ll g_{\text{YM}} N^{1/6}$  THE  
STRING COUPLING IS LARGE AND  
WE USE S-DUALITY.

$N$  D1-BRANES  $\rightarrow$   $N$  FUNDAMENTAL  
STRINGS

THE CURVATURE OF THIS SOLUTION IS

$$\alpha' R = \frac{g_{\text{YM}}^2}{u^p} \xrightarrow[u \rightarrow 0]{} \infty$$

AT THE VERY IR THERE SHOULD  
BE A FIELD THEORY DESCRIPTION  
INDEED,

THE "FIELD THEORY" SOLUTION

$$ds^2 = \alpha' \left[ \frac{u^{\frac{2-p}{2}}}{g_{xx} \sqrt{u}} dx_n^2 + \frac{g_{xx} \sqrt{u}}{u^{\frac{2-p}{2}}} du^2 + g_{xx} \sqrt{u} u^{\frac{p-3}{2}} dr^2 \right]^{8-p}$$

$$\ell^\phi = g_{xx} \left( \frac{g_{xx} \sqrt{u}}{u^{\frac{2-p}{2}}} \right)^{\frac{3-p}{4}}$$

1- AGAIN  $\alpha'$  IN FRONT OF THE METRIC  $\Rightarrow \alpha' R = \text{FINITE}$

2-  $\ell^\phi$  FINITE

3-  $T_{0\infty} = \int \left( \frac{dT}{du} \right) du = \text{FINITE}$ .

4-  $E^2 \geq p_n^2 + u^{\frac{2-p}{2}} m^2$

THE CURVATURE IS  $\alpha' R = \sqrt{\frac{u^{3-p}}{g_{xx}^2 \sqrt{u}}} = \frac{1}{g_{xx}}$

SO AT THE IR WE CAN TRUST THE SUGRA SOLUTION AT THE UV THERE IS A CURVATURE SINGULARITY WHICH IMPLIES THAT THE FIELD THEORY IS FREE.

ON THE SUPERGRAVY SIDE

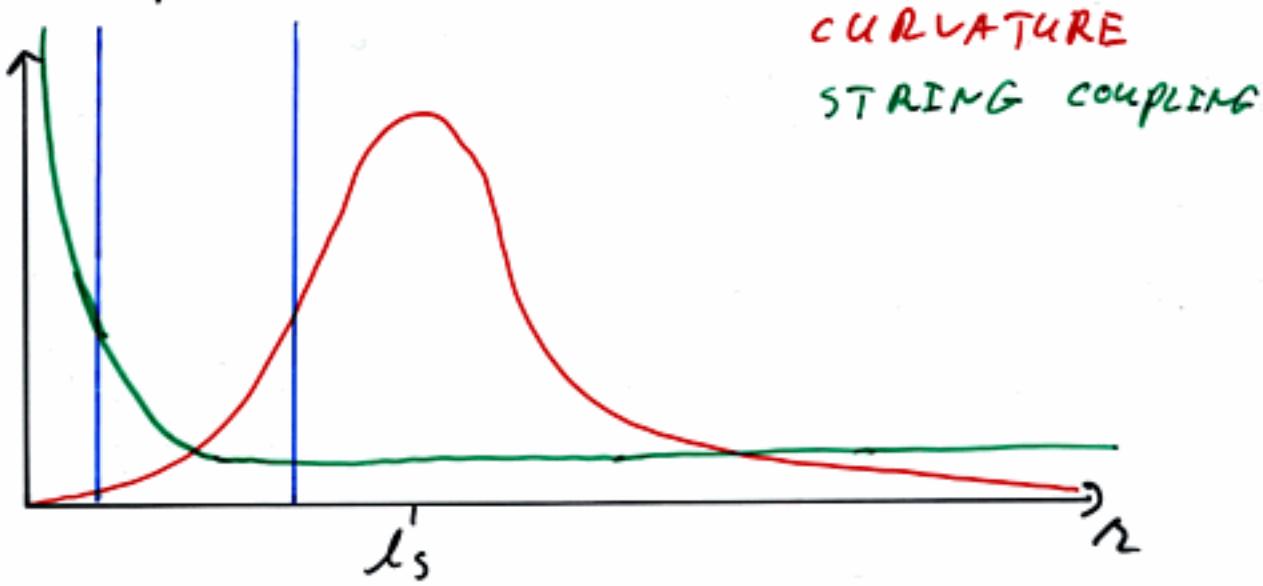
$$ds^2 = f_p^{-\frac{1}{2}} [-dt^2 - dx_n^2] + f_p^{\frac{1}{2}} dx_T^2$$

$$e^{-2\phi} = g_s^{-2} f_p^{\frac{(p-3)}{2}}$$

WHERE

$$f_p = 1 + \frac{g_s n (\alpha')^{\frac{7-p}{2}}}{n^{7-p}}$$

THE CURVATURE AND STRING  
COUPLING ARE



CURVATURE  
STRING COUPLING

THE FIELD THEORY LIMIT

$$n = \frac{R}{\alpha'} = \text{fixed}, \quad g_{YM}^2 = g_s \alpha'^{\frac{(p-3)}{2}}, \quad \alpha' \rightarrow 0$$

GIVES

$$g_s \rightarrow 0, \quad \frac{R}{l_s} \rightarrow 0$$

Op-BRAKES p<sub>c3</sub>

ON THE FIELD THEORY SIDE THE  
EFFECTIVE COUPLING CONSTANT IS

$$g_{\text{eff}}^2 = g_{\text{YM}}^2 N \mu^{p-3}$$

WHERE  $\mu$  IS AN ENERGY SCALE  
(THE HIGGS EXPECTATION VALUE,  
 $\sqrt{s}$  IN SCATTERING...)

PERTURBATION THEORY CAN BE  
TRUSTED AT THE UV REGION

$$\mu \gg (g_{\text{YM}}^2 N)^{\frac{1}{3-p}}.$$

AT THE IR P.T. BREAKS DOWN.

WE GET  $AdS_5 \times S^5$

$$ds^2 = d^4\left[\frac{u^2}{g_{YM}V_R} (-dt^2 + dx_n^2) + \frac{g_{YM}V_R}{u^2} du^2 + g_{YM}V_R dr_5^2\right]$$

1-  $\alpha'$  in front of THE METRIC.

so,  $\alpha'$  CORRECTIONS ARE  $\frac{1}{g_{eff}}$ .

CORRECTIONS (STRING Loops CORRECTIONS  
YIELD THE  $V_R$  EXPANSION).

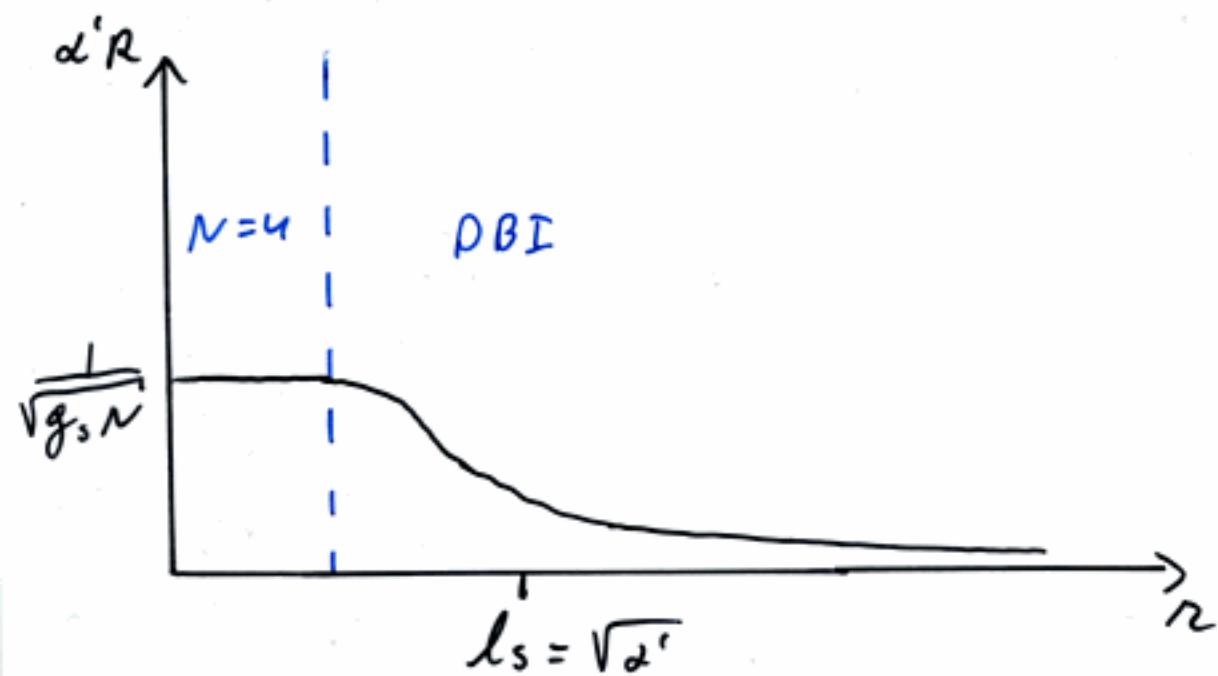
2-  $T_{0,\infty} < \infty$  THE FIELD THEORY  
IS ON THE BOUNDARY  $u = \infty$ .

3- MASSIVE MODES CANNOT PROPAGATE  
TO THE BOUNDARY.

D3-BRANES  $\rightarrow N=4$  4D sym (Maldacena)

ON THE FIELD THEORY SIDE  
THE EFFECTIVE COUPLING CONSTANT  
IS  $g_{\text{eff}}^* = g_{YM}^* N$ .

ON THE SUPERGRAVITY SIDE  
WE HAVE A SOLUTION WHOSE  
CURVATURE IS



TO OBTAIN THE FIELD THEORY  
LIMIT WE NEED TO TAKE

$$u = \frac{R}{\alpha'} = \text{FIXED}, \quad \alpha' \rightarrow 0$$

$$\hookrightarrow r \ll l_s$$

NON-COMFORMAL FIELD THEORIES  
AND SUPERGRAVITY

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