



Symblifying Scattering Amplitudes in $N=4$ Yang Mills

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based on work with Goncharov, Spradlin and Vergu



Scattering Amplitudes

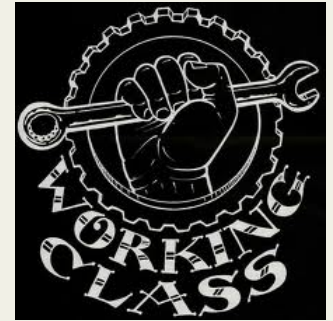


- The last few years have seen a lot of progress in our understanding of the mathematical structure of gauge theories and in our ability to do computations both for theoretical and phenomenological purposes.
- Remarkable results range from **precision predictions in QCD** which are important for understanding the LHC data to the discovery of new miraculous structures in **N=4 Yang-Mills** and **N=8 supergravity**.

The goals of this research program are:

- to explore the rich hidden mathematical structure of amplitudes
- to exploit this structure as much as possible to make previously impossible computations trivial

Many have contributed to these recent developments including:



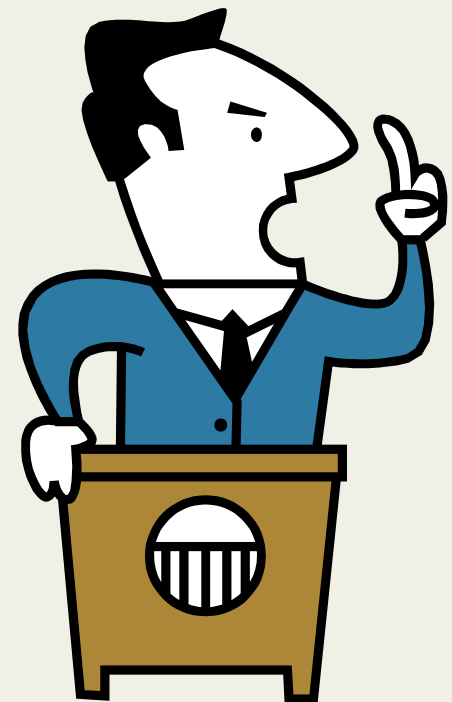
Alday, Arkani-Hamed, Bargheer, Beisert, Belitski, Bern, Berkovits, Boels, Bourjaily, Brandhuber, Brodel, Bjerrum-Bohr, Bullimore, Britto, Cachazo, Caron-Huot, Carrasco, Cheung, Damgaard, Del Duca, Duhr, Dixon, Dolan, Duhr, Drummons, Eden, Elvang, Fend, Ferro, Forde, Freedman, Gaiotto, Goddard, Goncharov, Green, Henn, Heslop, Hodges, Huang, Ita, Johannson, Kallosh, Kaplan, Khoze, Kiermaier, Korchemsky, Kosower, Lipatov, Loebbert, Maitre, Mafrà, Maldacena, Mason, Naculich, Nastase, Plefka, Roiban, Sabio Vera, Schnizer, Sever, Skinner, Smirnov, Sokatchev, Spence, Spradlin, Staudacher, Stelle, Steiberger, Svrcek, Taylor, Travaglini, Trnka, Tye, Vanhove, Vergu, Vieira, Wen, Witten

In My Talk

- I will present a new very powerful tool for analysis of multiloop amplitudes = symbol of an amplitude = which comes from modern mathematics called theory of motives.
- Symbol of an amplitude
 - a very general powerful tool which leads to the compact expression for the amplitude
 - captures the essential physical (and “motivic”) content of the amplitude

Plan

- Introduction
- Definition of Symbol
- Why is Symbol very useful
- Results: 2-loop 6-points;
1-loop 2m-gons;
- Outlook and Conclusions



N=4 Yang-Mills Amplitudeology

We have discovered a lot about N=4 amplitudes

1. Dual conformal and Yangian symmetries

Beisert, Henn, Drummond, Korchemsky, McLoughlin, Plefka, Sokatchev, Smirnov

2. Amplitude/Wilson loop/Correlation funcs triality

Adamo, Bullimore, Caron-Huot, Mason, Skinner

Alday, Eden, Heslop, Henn, Drummond, Korchemsky, Maldacena, Sokachev,

3. Color-kinematic relations

Bern, Carrasco, Johansson; Dennen, Huang

4. Grassmanian & Integrands & Polytopes & Twistors

Arkani-Hamed, Bourjaily, Cachazo, Cheung, Kaplan, Trnka;

Mason, Hodges, Skinner; Spradlin, Wen, AV

5. Strong Coupling Y-system

Alday, Gaiotto, Maldacena, Sever, Vieira

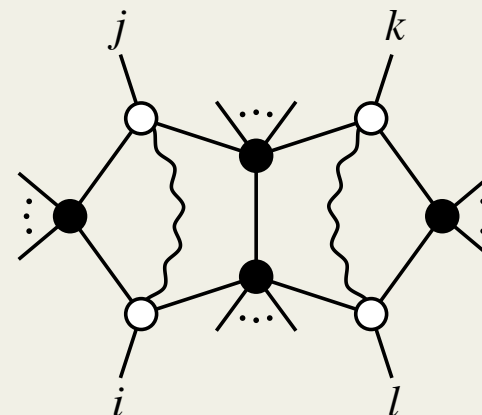
N=4 Yang-Mills Amplitudeology

1. Dual conformal and Yangian symmetries
2. Amplitude/Wilson loop/Correlation funcs triality
3. Color-kinematic relations
4. Grassmanian & Integrands & Polytopes & Twistors

Important Lessons

All of these are completely invisible in the Lagrangian, and were discovered only after doing very hard calculations and then simplifying and analyzing the answers. Simplifications don't happen by accident! This is an **experimental science**, which requires collecting and analyzing lots of “data” to see the hidden structure! Simplicity has to be believed to be seen!

Amplitudes and Integrand



- Standard Lore

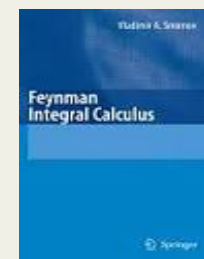
$$Amplitude = \int d(\text{loop momenta}) (\text{Integrand})$$

- Integrand = solved for all loops and all legs in N=4

e.g. Bern et al, Arkani-Hamed et al

- Integral = **still very hard to evaluate!** This step requires a lot of blood and tears begging for some new technology!

e.g. Smirnov's book



- Symbol = “half way between integrand and amplitude”

Goncharov, Spradlin, Vergu, AV

MHV Remainder function

Simplest nontrivial multi-loop amplitude in N=4 Yang-Mills is the **2-loop 6-particle MHV remainder function** = what is left after subtracting IR divergences, leaving a finite and dual conformal invariant quantity

$$R(u_1, u_2, u_2)$$

$$u_1 = \frac{s_{12}s_{45}}{s_{123}s_{345}} \quad u_2 = \frac{s_{23}s_{56}}{s_{234}s_{456}} \quad u_3 = \frac{s_{34}s_{61}}{s_{345}s_{234}} \quad s_{123} = (k_1 + k_2 + k_3)^2$$

Numerically known since '08 Bern, Dixon, Kosower, Roiban, Vergu, Spradlin, AV Henn, Drummond, Korchemsky, Sokatchev

In a heroic effort, Del Duca, Duhr, Smirnov '09 found a manageable way to evaluate the relevant diagrams and obtained **an analytic formula** for it:

The first image on the left is a portrait of a man with short, dark, wavy hair, wearing a dark blue and red striped polo shirt. The middle image is a portrait of a man with dark hair and glasses, wearing a dark brown t-shirt. The third image on the right shows a man standing on a rocky, snow-covered mountain peak, making a peace sign with his right hand. He is wearing a grey jacket and blue jeans. In the background, there are snow-capped mountains and a cloudy sky.

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}, 0, 1; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}, 0, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2-1}, 1, 0; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, 0; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, 1; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}, 1; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) - G\left(\frac{1}{u_1}, 0, 0, \frac{1}{u_2}; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{u_1}, 0, 0, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1\right) - G\left(\frac{1}{u_1}, 0, 0, \frac{1}{u_3}; 1\right) + \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{u_1}, 0, 0, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3}; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_1}, 0, \frac{1}{u_1}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_1}, 0, \frac{1}{u_1}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_1}, 0, \frac{1}{u_2}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_1}, 0, \frac{1}{u_3}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 1, \frac{1}{u_1}, 0; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 1, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, 1; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}, 0, 1; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}, 0, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}, 1, 0; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, 1; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{u_2+u_3-1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}, \frac{u_2+u_3-1}{1-u_2}, 1; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) - G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, 0, 0, \frac{1}{u_1}; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, 0, 0, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1\right) - G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, 0, 0, \frac{1}{u_3}; 1\right) + \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, 0, 0, \frac{1}{u_2+u_3}; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, 0, \frac{1}{u_1}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, 0, \frac{1}{u_2}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, 0, \frac{1}{u_2}, \frac{1}{u_2+u_3}; 1\right) \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, 0, \frac{1}{u_3}, \frac{1}{u_2+u_3}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, 1, \frac{1}{u_2}, 0; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, 1, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, 1; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{u_1-1}{u_1+u_3-1}, 0, 1; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{u_1-1}{u_1+u_3-1}, 0, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{u_1-1}{u_1+u_3-1}, 1, 0; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{u_1+u_3-1}{1-u_3}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, 0; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{u_1+u_3-1}{1-u_3}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, 1; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3-1}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{u_1-1}{u_1+u_3-1}, \frac{u_1+u_3-1}{1-u_3}, 1; 1\right) - \frac{79\pi^4}{360} + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{u_1-1}{u_1+u_3-1}, \frac{u_1-1}{u_1+u_3-1}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) - G\left(\frac{1}{u_3}, 0, 0, \frac{1}{u_1}; 1\right) -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, u_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, u_{123}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}, 1; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, u_{123}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, u_{123}, \frac{1}{u_3}, 0; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, 0, 0; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, 0, 1; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, 0, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, 1, 0; 1\right) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, 1, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, 0; 1\right) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, 1; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, 0, 0; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, 0, 1; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, 0, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, 1, 0; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, 1, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, 0; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, 1; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, 0, v_{213}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, 0, v_{231}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, v_{213}, 1; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, v_{213}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, v_{231}, 1; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, v_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, v_{213}; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, v_{231}; 1\right) - \frac{3}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{3}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}, 1; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}, 1; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, 0, 1; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, 0, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, \frac{1}{u_1}, 0; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, 1; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}, 1; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}, 0, 0; 1\right) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}, 0, 1; 1\right) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}, 0, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}, 1, 0; 1\right) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}, 1, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) +
\end{aligned}$$

[illegible]

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}, 1; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{u_2}, 0, \frac{1}{u_1}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{u_2}, 0, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{u_2}, \frac{1}{u_1}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{u_1-1}{u_1+u_3-1}, 0; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{u_1-1}{u_1+u_3-1}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{u_1-1}{u_1+u_3-1}, \frac{u_1-1}{u_1+u_3-1}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{2} G \left(\frac{1}{u_3}, 0, \frac{1}{u_1}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{u_3}, 0, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{u_3}, \frac{1}{u_1}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4} G \left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \frac{1}{4} G \left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{312}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \frac{1}{4} G \left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{321}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(0, u_{231}, \frac{1}{u_1}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \frac{1}{4} G \left(0, u_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(0, u_{312}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \frac{1}{4} G \left(0, u_{312}, \frac{u_1-1}{u_1+u_3-1}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(0, v_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4} G \left(0, v_{132}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \\
& \frac{1}{2} G \left(0, v_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{2} G \left(0, v_{312}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, 0, v_{123}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, 0, v_{132}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{2} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{2} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, 1; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, 1; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, v_{213}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, v_{231}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{2} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \frac{1}{2} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, 1; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, \frac{1}{u_1}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}, 0; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{2} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}, 0; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) - \\
& \frac{1}{2} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4} G \left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, 0, v_{312}; 1 \right) H(0; u_1) -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{312}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{321}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(0, u_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(0, u_{123}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(0, u_{312}, \frac{1}{u_2}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(0, u_{312}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(0, v_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(0, v_{213}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(0, v_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(0, v_{312}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, 0, v_{123}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, 0, v_{132}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, u_{123}, 0; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, u_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, u_{123}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, 0; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, 0; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, v_{213}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, v_{231}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}, 1; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}, 1; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, 0, v_{312}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, 0, v_{321}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{312}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{321}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, u_{312}, 1; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, u_{312}, \frac{1}{u_2}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, u_{312}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{312}, 0; 1\right) H(0; u_2) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{312}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{321}, 0; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \frac{1}{2}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{321}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{3}{4}G\left(v_{123}, 1, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) + \frac{3}{4}G\left(v_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, 1; 1\right) H(0; u_2) -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{312}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(0, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{321}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(0, u_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(0, u_{123}, \frac{1}{u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(0, u_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(0, u_{231}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{G}\left(0, v_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{G}\left(0, v_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(0, v_{312}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(0, v_{321}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, 0, v_{123}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, 0, v_{132}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, u_{123}, 1; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, u_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, u_{123}, \frac{1}{u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, 0; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, 0; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, v_{213}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, 0, v_{231}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, 0; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}, 0; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}, 0; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, 0, v_{312}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, 0, v_{321}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{312}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{321}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{312}, 1; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{312}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{321}, 1; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{321}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{3}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(v_{123}, 1, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \frac{3}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(v_{123}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, 1; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(v_{132}, 1, \frac{1}{1-u_1}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(v_{132}, \frac{1}{1-u_1}, 1; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(v_{213}, 1, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) - \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(v_{213}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, 1; 1\right) H(0; u_3) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(v_{231}, 1, \frac{1}{1-u_2}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{3}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(v_{231}, \frac{1}{1-u_2}, 1; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(v_{312}, 1, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(v_{312}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, 1; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(v_{321}, 1, \frac{1}{1-u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(v_{321}, \frac{1}{1-u_3}, 1; 1\right) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_1}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_1) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}; 1\right) H(0; u_1) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_3}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_1) H(0; u_3) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}; 1\right) H(0; u_1) H(0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}; 1\right) H(0; u_1) H(0; u_3) - \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}; 1\right) H(0; u_1) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{5}{24}\pi^2 H(0; u_1) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, \frac{1}{u_2+u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_3}, \frac{1}{u_2+u_3}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) H(0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, u_{123}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) H(0; u_3) - \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) H(0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}; 1\right) H(0; u_2) H(0; u_3) + \frac{5}{24}\pi^2 H(0; u_2) H(0; u_3) + \\
& 3H(0; u_2) H(0; u_1) H(0; u_3) + 3H(0; u_1) H(0; u_2) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}H(0; u_2) H\left(0, 1; \frac{u_1+u_2-1}{u_2-1}\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{2}H(0; u_1) H(0, 1; (u_1+u_3)) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}H(0; u_1) H\left(0, 1; \frac{u_2+u_3-1}{u_3-1}\right) H(0; u_3) + \frac{1}{2}H(0; u_2) H(0, 1; (u_2+u_3)) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{3}{4}H(0; u_2) H(1, 0; u_1) H(0; u_3) + \frac{3}{4}H(0; u_1) H(1, 0; u_2) H(0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}; 1\right) H(0, 0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}; 1\right) H(0, 0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{312}; 1\right) H(0, 0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{321}; 1\right) H(0, 0; u_1) - \frac{23}{24}\pi^2 H(0, 0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}; 1\right) H(0, 0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}; 1\right) H(0, 0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{312}; 1\right) H(0, 0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, v_{321}; 1\right) H(0, 0; u_2) - \\
& \frac{25}{4}H(0, 0; u_1) H(0, 0; u_2) - \frac{23}{24}\pi^2 H(0, 0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{123}; 1\right) H(0, 0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, v_{132}; 1\right) H(0, 0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{213}; 1\right) H(0, 0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, v_{231}; 1\right) H(0, 0; u_3) + 3H(0; u_1) H(0; u_2) H(0, 0; u_3) - \\
& \frac{25}{4}H(0, 0; u_1) H(0, 0; u_3) - \frac{25}{4}H(0, 0; u_2) H(0, 0; u_3) - \frac{23}{24}\pi^2 H(0, 0; u_3) + \frac{1}{12}\pi^2 H(0, 1; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{12}\pi^2 H(0, 1; u_2) - \frac{1}{24}\pi^2 H\left(0, 1; \frac{u_1+u_2-1}{u_2-1}\right) + \frac{1}{2}H(0; u_1) H(0; u_2) H(0, 1; (u_1+u_2)) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{12}\pi^2 H(0, 1; (u_1+u_2)) + \frac{1}{12}\pi^2 H(0, 1; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}H(0; u_1) H(0; u_2) H\left(0, 1; \frac{u_1+u_3-1}{u_1-1}\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{24}\pi^2 H\left(0, 1; \frac{u_1+u_3-1}{u_1-1}\right) + \frac{1}{12}\pi^2 H(0, 1; (u_1+u_3)) - \frac{1}{24}\pi^2 H\left(0, 1; \frac{u_2+u_3-1}{u_3-1}\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{12}\pi^2 H(0, 1; (u_2+u_3)) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(0, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_1) - \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(0, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_1}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_1}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, \frac{u_1-1}{u_1+u_3-1}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_1) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_3}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_1) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_3}, u_{312}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_1) - \frac{3}{4}H(0, 0; u_2) H(1, 0; u_1) - \frac{3}{4}H(0, 0; u_3) H(1, 0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}H\left(0, 1; \frac{u_1+u_3-1}{u_1-1}\right) H(1, 0; u_1) - \frac{1}{3}\pi^2 H(1, 0; u_1) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(0, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_2) - \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(0, \frac{1}{u_2+u_3}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, \frac{u_2-1}{u_1+u_2-1}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_1}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_2}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, \frac{1}{u_2+u_3}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_2) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_3}, \frac{1}{u_2+u_3}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_2) - \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{G}\left(\frac{1}{1-u_1}, u_{123}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_2) - \frac{3}{4}H(0, 0; u_1) H(1, 0; u_2) - \frac{3}{4}H(0, 0; u_3) H(1, 0; u_2) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}H\left(0, 1; \frac{u_1+u_2-1}{u_2-1}\right) H(1, 0; u_2) - \frac{1}{4}H(1, 0; u_1) H(1, 0; u_2) - \frac{1}{3}\pi^2 H(1, 0; u_2) - \\
& \frac{1}{2}G\left(0, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_3) - \frac{1}{2}G\left(0, \frac{1}{u_2+u_3}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_1}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, \frac{u_3-1}{u_2+u_3-1}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_2}, \frac{1}{u_2+u_3}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_3) - \frac{1}{3}\pi^2 H(1, 0; u_3) + \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_3}, \frac{1}{u_1+u_3}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{u_3}, \frac{1}{u_2+u_3}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_3) - \frac{1}{4}G\left(\frac{1}{1-u_2}, u_{231}; 1\right) H(1, 0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{3}{4}H(0; u_1) H(0; u_2) H(1, 0; u_3) - \frac{3}{4}H(0, 0; u_1) H(1, 0; u_3) - \frac{3}{4}H(0, 0; u_2) H(1, 0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{4}H\left(0, 1; \frac{u_2+u_3-1}{u_3-1}\right) H(1, 0; u_3) - \frac{1}{4}H(1, 0; u_1) H(1, 0; u_3) - \frac{1}{4}H(1, 0; u_2) H(1, 0; u_3) + \\
& \frac{1}{24}\pi^2 H(1, 1; u_1) + \frac{1}{24}\pi^2 H(1, 1; u_2) + \frac{1}{24}\pi^2 H(1, 1; u_3) + \frac{1}{2}H(0; u_2) H(0, 0; u_1) + \\
& \frac{1}{2}H(0; u_3) H(0, 0; u_2) + \frac{1}{2}H(0; u_1) H(0, 0; u_3) - \frac{1}{2}H(0; u_2) H\left(0, 0, 1; \frac{u_1+u_2-1}{u_2-1}\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{2}H(0; u_3) H\left(0, 0, 1; \frac{u_1+u_2-1}{u_2-1}\right) - H(0; u_1) H(0, 0, 1; (u_1+u_2)) - \\
& H(0; u_2) H(0, 0, 1; (u_1+u_2)) - \frac{1}{2}H(0; u_1) H\left(0, 0, 1; \frac{u_1+u_3-1}{u_1-1}\right) -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{24} \pi^2 H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(1; \frac{1}{v_{132}}\right) - \frac{1}{24} \pi^2 H(0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(1; \frac{1}{v_{213}}\right) + \frac{1}{24} \pi^2 H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(1; \frac{1}{v_{213}}\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{8} \pi^2 H(0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(1; \frac{1}{v_{231}}\right) + \frac{1}{8} \pi^2 H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(1; \frac{1}{v_{231}}\right) + \frac{1}{8} \pi^2 H(0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(1; \frac{1}{v_{312}}\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{8} \pi^2 H(0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(1; \frac{1}{v_{312}}\right) + \frac{1}{24} \pi^2 H(0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(1; \frac{1}{v_{321}}\right) - \frac{1}{24} \pi^2 H(0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(1; \frac{1}{v_{321}}\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4} H(0; u_2) H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{123}}\right) - \frac{1}{4} H(1, 0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{123}}\right) + \frac{1}{24} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{123}}\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{24} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{231}}\right) - \frac{1}{4} H(0; u_1) H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{231}}\right) - \frac{1}{4} H(1, 0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{231}}\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4} H(0; u_1) H(0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{312}}\right) - \frac{1}{4} H(1, 0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{312}}\right) + \frac{1}{24} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{312}}\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4} H(0; u_2) H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{123}}\right) + \frac{1}{4} H(0, 0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{123}}\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} H(0, 0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{123}}\right) + \frac{1}{6} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{123}}\right) - \frac{1}{4} H(0; u_2) H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{132}}\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} H(0, 0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{132}}\right) + \frac{1}{4} H(0, 0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{132}}\right) + \frac{1}{6} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{132}}\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4} H(0; u_1) H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{213}}\right) + \frac{1}{4} H(0, 0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{213}}\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} H(0, 0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{213}}\right) + \frac{1}{6} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{213}}\right) - \frac{1}{4} H(0; u_1) H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{231}}\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} H(0, 0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{231}}\right) + \frac{1}{4} H(0, 0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{231}}\right) + \frac{1}{6} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{231}}\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{4} H(0; u_1) H(0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{312}}\right) + \frac{1}{4} H(0, 0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{312}}\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} H(0, 0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{312}}\right) + \frac{1}{6} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{312}}\right) - \frac{1}{4} H(0; u_1) H(0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{321}}\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{4} H(0, 0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{321}}\right) + \frac{1}{4} H(0, 0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{321}}\right) + \frac{1}{6} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(0, 1; \frac{1}{v_{321}}\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{2} H(0; u_2) H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{123}}\right) + \frac{1}{2} H(0, 0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{123}}\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2} H(0, 0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{123}}\right) + \frac{11}{24} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{123}}\right) - \frac{1}{24} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{132}}\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{24} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{213}}\right) - \frac{1}{2} H(0; u_1) H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{231}}\right) + \frac{1}{2} H(0, 0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{231}}\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2} H(0, 0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{231}}\right) + \frac{11}{24} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{231}}\right) - \frac{1}{2} H(0; u_1) H(0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{312}}\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2} H(0, 0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{312}}\right) + \frac{1}{2} H(0, 0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{312}}\right) + \frac{11}{24} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{312}}\right) - \\
& \frac{1}{24} \pi^2 \mathcal{H}\left(1, 1; \frac{1}{v_{321}}\right) + \frac{1}{2} H(0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{123}}\right) + \frac{1}{2} H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{123}}\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2} H(0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{231}}\right) + \frac{1}{2} H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{231}}\right) + \frac{1}{2} H(0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{312}}\right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2} H(0; u_2) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{312}}\right) + \frac{1}{4} H(0; u_3) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{123}}\right) + \frac{1}{4} H(0; u_1) \mathcal{H}\left(0, 0, 1; \frac{1}{u_{321}}\right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4}H(0;u_2)\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1;\frac{1}{u_{312}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_2)\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{123}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_3)\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{123}}\right)- \\
& \frac{1}{4}H(0;u_2)\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{132}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_3)\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{132}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_1)\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{213}}\right)- \\
& \frac{1}{4}H(0;u_3)\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{213}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_1)\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{231}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_3)\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{231}}\right)+ \\
& \frac{1}{4}H(0;u_1)\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{312}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_2)\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{312}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_1)\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{321}}\right)+ \\
& \frac{1}{4}H(0;u_2)\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{321}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_3)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{u_{123}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_1)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{u_{231}}\right)+ \\
& \frac{1}{4}H(0;u_2)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{312}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_2)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{123}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_3)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{123}}\right)- \\
& \frac{1}{4}H(0;u_2)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{132}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_3)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{132}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_1)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{213}}\right)- \\
& \frac{1}{4}H(0;u_3)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{213}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_1)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{231}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_3)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{231}}\right)+ \\
& \frac{1}{4}H(0;u_1)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{312}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_2)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{312}}\right)-\frac{1}{4}H(0;u_1)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{321}}\right)+ \\
& \frac{1}{4}H(0;u_2)\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{321}}\right)+H(0;u_2)\mathcal{H}\left(1,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{123}}\right)-H(0;u_3)\mathcal{H}\left(1,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{123}}\right)- \\
& H(0;u_1)\mathcal{H}\left(1,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{231}}\right)+H(0;u_3)\mathcal{H}\left(1,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{231}}\right)+H(0;u_1)\mathcal{H}\left(1,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{312}}\right)- \\
& H(0;u_2)\mathcal{H}\left(1,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{312}}\right)-\frac{3}{2}\mathcal{H}\left(0,0,0,1;\frac{1}{u_{123}}\right)-\frac{3}{2}\mathcal{H}\left(0,0,0,1;\frac{1}{u_{231}}\right)- \\
& \frac{3}{2}\mathcal{H}\left(0,0,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{312}}\right)-3\mathcal{H}\left(0,0,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{132}}\right)-3\mathcal{H}\left(0,0,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{213}}\right)-3\mathcal{H}\left(0,0,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{321}}\right)- \\
& \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{H}\left(0,0,1,1;\frac{1}{u_{123}}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{H}\left(0,0,1,1;\frac{1}{u_{231}}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{H}\left(0,0,1,1;\frac{1}{u_{312}}\right)- \\
& \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,0,1;\frac{1}{u_{123}}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,0,1;\frac{1}{u_{231}}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,0,1;\frac{1}{u_{312}}\right)+ \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{123}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{132}}\right)+\zeta_3H(0;u_1)+\zeta_3H(0;u_2)+\zeta_3H(0;u_3)+ \\
& \frac{5}{2}\zeta_3H(1;u_1)+\frac{5}{2}\zeta_3H(1;u_2)+\frac{5}{2}\zeta_3H(1;u_3)+\frac{1}{2}\zeta_3\mathcal{H}\left(1;\frac{1}{u_{123}}\right)+\frac{1}{2}\zeta_3\mathcal{H}\left(1;\frac{1}{u_{231}}\right)+ \\
& \frac{1}{2}\zeta_3\mathcal{H}\left(1;\frac{1}{u_{312}}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,0,1;\frac{1}{u_{123}}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,0,1;\frac{1}{u_{231}}\right)-\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,0,1;\frac{1}{u_{312}}\right)+ \\
& \frac{1}{4}\zeta_3\mathcal{H}\left(1;\frac{1}{v_{123}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\zeta_3\mathcal{H}\left(1;\frac{1}{v_{132}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\zeta_3\mathcal{H}\left(1;\frac{1}{v_{213}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\zeta_3\mathcal{H}\left(1;\frac{1}{v_{231}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\zeta_3\mathcal{H}\left(1;\frac{1}{v_{312}}\right)+ \\
& \frac{1}{4}\zeta_3\mathcal{H}\left(1;\frac{1}{v_{321}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{213}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{231}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{312}}\right)+ \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(0,1,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{321}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{123}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{132}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{213}}\right)+ \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{231}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{312}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(1,0,1,1;\frac{1}{v_{321}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(1,1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{123}}\right)+ \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(1,1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{132}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(1,1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{213}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(1,1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{231}}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(1,1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{312}}\right)+ \\
& \frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}\left(1,1,0,1;\frac{1}{v_{321}}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

There should be a better presentation!

Otherwise we should abandon N=4 Yang Mills!



FullSimplify[] is not enough, we need a serious weapon to battle this 17-page



How do we proceed?

Classical Polylogs

$$Li_k(z) = \int_0^z Li_{k-1}(t) d \log t \quad Li_1(z) = -\log(1-z)$$

Satisfy various identities

$$-Li_2\left(1 - \frac{1}{x}\right) = Li_2(1-x) + \frac{1}{2} \log(x)^2$$

Goncharov polylogs satisfy huge number of identities

$$G(a_k, a_{k-1}, \dots; z) = \int_0^z G(a_{k-1}, \dots; t) \frac{dt}{t - a_k}, \quad G(z) \equiv 1$$

How can we bring the identities under control?

How do we proceed?

Classical Polylogs

$$Li_k(z) = \int_0^z Li_{k-1}(t) d \log t \quad Li_1(z) = -\log(1-z)$$

Satisfy various identities

$$-Li_2(1 - \frac{1}{x}) = Li_2(1-x) + \frac{1}{2} \log(x)^2$$

Goncharov polylogs satisfy huge number of identities

$$G(a_k, a_{k-1}, \dots; z) = \int_0^z G(a_{k-1}, \dots; t) \frac{dt}{t - a_k}, \quad G(z) \equiv 1$$

How can we bring the identities under control?

We will use motivic high tech!!!

Symbol of Transcendental Function

Goncharov

$$T_k \rightarrow S(T_k) = R_1 \otimes \cdots \otimes R_k$$

Symbol is an element of the k-fold tensor product of the multiplicative group of rational functions, it can be defined recursively

$$dT_k = \sum_i T_{k-1}^i d \log R_i \rightarrow S(T_k) = \sum_i S(T_{k-1}^i) \otimes R_i$$

$$R_1 \otimes (R_2 R_3) = R_1 \otimes R_2 + R_1 \otimes R_3$$

Properties

$$R_1 \otimes (cR_2) = R_1 \otimes R_2 \quad c = \text{const}$$

Examples

Function	Differential	Symbol
$\log R$	$d \log R$	R
$\log R_1 \log R_2$	$\log R_1 d \log R_2 + \log R_2 d \log R_1$	$R_1 \otimes R_2 + R_2 \otimes R_1$
$Li_2(R)$	$-\log(1 - R) d \log R$	$-(1 - R) \otimes R$
$Li_k(R)$	$Li_{k-1}(R) d \log R$	$-(1 - R) \otimes R \cdots \otimes R$

Why is the Symbol Very Useful?

Symbol converts polylog functional equations into rational function identities



◆ $Li_2(x) + Li_2(-x) = \frac{1}{2} Li_2(x^2)$

$$-(1-x) \otimes x - (1+x) \otimes (-x) = -(1-x^2) \otimes x = -\frac{1}{2}(1-x^2) \otimes x^2$$

◆ $Li_2(z) + Li_2(1-z) + \log(z) \log(1-z) = \frac{\pi^2}{6}$

$$-z \otimes (1-z) - (1-z) \otimes z + z \otimes (1-z) + (1-z) \otimes z = 0$$

Symbol fixes only the leading functional transcendentality piece

Our Strategy

- Compute symbol of DDS = **very simple!** It has many nice properties and symmetries

Goncharov

$$A \wedge A = 0 \rightarrow \text{classical Li's only}$$

- Construct the function which has the same symbol, its nontrivial, need luck/guessing

$$(1 + x + x^2) \otimes x = \frac{1-x^3}{1-x} \otimes x = \frac{1}{3}(1 - x^3) \otimes x^3 - (1 - x) \otimes x$$

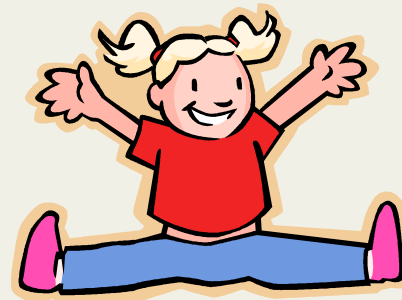


$$-\frac{1}{3}Li_2(x^3) + Li_2(x)$$

- Fix the lower transcendentality terms by numerical fit or collinear limits

Final Result

Goncharov, Spradlin, Vergu, AV '10



Two-loop six-point MHV remainder function is

$$R_6^{(2)}(u_1, u_2, u_3) = \sum_{i=1}^3 (L_4(x_i^+, x_i^-) - \frac{1}{2} Li_4(1 - 1/u_i)) - \frac{1}{8} \left(\sum_{i=1}^3 Li_2(1 - 1/u_i) \right)^2 + \frac{1}{24} J^4 + \frac{\pi^2}{12} J^2 + \frac{\pi^4}{72}.$$

$$L_4(x^+, x^-) = \sum_{m=0}^3 \frac{(-1)^m}{(2m)!!} \log(x^+ x^-)^m (\ell_{4-m}(x^+) + \ell_{4-m}(x^-)) + \frac{1}{8!!} \log(x^+ x^-)^4$$

$$\ell_n(x) = \frac{1}{2} (Li_n(x) - (-1)^n Li_n(1/x))$$

$$J = \sum_{i=1}^3 (\ell_1(x_i^+) - \ell_1(x_i^-))$$

$$x_i^\pm = u_i x^\pm$$

$$x^\pm = \frac{u_1 + u_2 + u_3 - 1 \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2u_1 u_2 u_3}$$

$$\Delta = (u_1 + u_2 + u_3 - 1)^2 - 4u_1 u_2 u_3$$

Bartels, Prygarin, Lipatov '10: analyzed Regge limit
Gaiotto, Maldacena, Sever, Veira '11: OPE approach

What's next?

- Our formula provides hope to the idea that we might be able to really unlock the secrets of multi-loop SYM amplitudes, and connect to strong coupling **Alday, Gaiotto, Maldacena, Sever, Veira**
- To do: higher points
Gaiotto, Maldacena, Sever, Veiera OPE approach: one integral
Caron-Huot: Symbol for all n , need to integrate.
non-MHV ratio function
higher loops **Bartels, Lipatov, Prygarin**
- It would be nice to have a derivation from integrals: work on two-loops is in progress, but solved for one-loop higher dimensional polygons

More Motivic Magic

Spradlin, AV 05/11

- Consider **one-loop $2m$ -gon in $2m$ -dimensions**:
appear in dim regulated one-loop MHV & can also be related to higher-loop four-dimensional integrals
- One-loop hexagon in six dimensions have been evaluated for massless & three-mass case:
surprisingly the same L_3 function appears.....

Dixon, Drummond, Henn; Del Duca, Duhr, Smirnov 05/11

- It turns out its symbol for **any m** can be read off from theorem by **Goncharov'96** on mixed Tate motives

Recursions for Symbols

- After Feynman parameterization, any one-loop $2m$ -gon integral in $D=2m$ takes the form

$$F(Q) = \int_{\mathbb{CP}^{2m-1}} \frac{D^{2m-1} W}{(W \cdot Q \cdot W)^m} \quad Q_{ij} = (p_i + \cdots + p_j)^2$$

in terms of a quadric Q in $\mathbb{CP}^{2m-1}$

- The symbol of the integral is given recursively by application of a result on mixed Tate motives Goncharov 96

$$S_m(Q) = \sum_{i < j} S_{m-1}(\overline{Q}_{ij}) \otimes \frac{Q_{ij}^{-1} - \sqrt{(Q_{ij}^{-1})^2 - Q_{ii}^{-1} Q_{jj}^{-1}}}{Q_{ij}^{-1} + \sqrt{(Q_{ij}^{-1})^2 - Q_{ii}^{-1} Q_{jj}^{-1}}}$$

($\overline{Q} = Q$ with rows and columns i, j deleted) Spradlin, AV 05/11

Conclusions

- If a problem is too hard, look for something simpler. The symbol is a useful stepping stone half way between an integrand and its integral.
- We need a technology for writing down symbols without first evaluating integrals at all. in progress
- Feynman integrals are natural projective objects, loop amplitude should also have a direct relation to the Grassmannian formulation for $N=4$. in progress
- Symbols are not the ultimate goal, but serve the simplest incarnation of a deeper **motivic structure of amplitudes** which we are only beginning to see.

A LOT OF WORK TO DO!!!